

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY  
WASHINGTON SQUARE COLLEGE  
MATHEMATICS RESEARCH GROUP  
REPORT No. 172-9

# Bibliography

## Propagation and Scattering of Electromagnetic Waves

Compiled by

THELMA BRAVERMAN and JEROME LURYE

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY  
INSTITUTE OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES  
LIBRARY

25 Waverly Place, New York 3, N. Y.

This Report was Prepared and Written under  
Contract No. W28-099-ac-172

*with*

United States Air Force, Air Materiel Command  
Watson Laboratories  
Red Bank, N. J.  
September, 1948

172-9  
61



New York University  
Washington Square College  
Mathematics Research Group  
Report No. 172-9  
under  
Contract No. W28-099-ac-172

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PROPAGATION AND SCATTERING OF  
ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES

Compiled by  
Thelma Braverman and Jerome Lurye

*Morris Kline*

Morris Kline  
Project Director

Title  
54 numbered pages  
30 September, 1948



## INTRODUCTION

This bibliography was prepared on behalf of the members of a theoretical group working on scattering and propagation of electromagnetic waves. To keep the bibliography within reasonable bounds, while striking at the chief lines of investigation of the group, it was decided to restrict its scope in several ways.

In the first place, only theoretical articles are included, that is, articles in which the conclusions are established by mathematical methods. Among theoretical treatments those employing the methods of classical physics are here given; that is, relativistic, quantum electrodynamic, or statistical approaches have been excluded.

The topics covered are propagation in media (homogeneous and non-homogeneous), reflection and refraction from obstacles, and diffraction around obstacles, as well as some general diffraction studies. A few papers on the propagation of sound known to have bearing on electromagnetic theory have been included. However, no exhaustive study of articles on sound was made.

Articles involving reflection of waves from the ionosphere have, as a whole, been omitted. Also, optical problems treated by methods of geometrical optics as opposed to the electromagnetic wave theory approach, and general papers in mathematics and electromagnetic theory, perhaps containing useful methods but not applied to specific problems, have been omitted.

The chief sources in preparing this bibliography are Mathematical Reviews, Proceedings of the Institute of Radio Engineers, Science Abstract (Section A and B), Experimental Wireless and Wireless Engineer, and the Bibliography of Scientific and Industrial Reports prepared by the Office of Technical Services. The papers listed begin with the year 1920 and close with those which were abstracted in the above sources by the end of July, 1948.

The language of the article has been specified, except in the case of English, French or German.

An effort has been made to make the bibliography complete within the scope set for it, but no doubt some omissions will be discovered. It is hoped, nevertheless, that the bibliography will be helpful to other investigators in the field.



LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Alta Frequenza.	Alta Frequenza. Turin.
Annales des P.T.T.	Annales des Postes, Télégraphes et Téléphones. Paris.
Ann. d. Physik.	Annalen der Physik. Leipzig.
Ann. Physique.	Annales de Physique. Paris.
Ann. Télécommun.	Annales des Télécommunication. Paris.
Arch. f. Elektrot.	Archiv für Elektrotechnik. Berlin.
A.T.M.	Archiv für technisches Messen. Munich.
Atti Accad. dei Lincei	Atti della Reale Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei. Rome.
Atti Pont. Accad. Sci. N. Lincei	Atti della Pontificia Accademia della Scienze-I Nuovi Lincei. Atta del Vatican, Italy.
Beitr. z. angew. Geophys.	Beiträge zur angewandten Geophysik. Leipzig.
Beitr. z. Phys. fr. Atmos.	Beiträge zur Physik der freien Atmosphäre. Leipzig.
Bell System Tech. J.	Bell System Technical Journal. New York.
Bull. Acad. Sci. URSS Sér. Phys. (Izvestion Akad. Nauk. SSSR)	Bulletin de l'Académie des Sciences de l'URSS. Moscow.
Bull. Amer. Met. Soc.	Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society. Easton, Pa.
Bull. Assoc. Ing. El Liège	Bulletin de l'Association des Ingénieurs Électriciens sortis de L'Institut Electrotechnique Montefiore. Liège, Belgium.
Bull. Assoc. Suisse Élect.	Bulletin de l'Association Suisse des Électriciens. Zürich.
Bull. de la Soc. belge des Élec.	Bulletin de la Société Belge des Électriciens. Marcinelle, Belgium.
Cahiers de Physique.	Cahiers de Physique. Paris.
Columb. Univ. Div. of War Research	Columbia University Division of War Research
Columbia Univ. Math. Phys. Group	Columbia University Mathematical Physics Group.
Columbia Univ. Wave Prop. Group	Columbia University Wave Propagation Group.
Compositio Mathematica.	Compositio Mathematica. Groningen.
Congrès International d'Élec.	Congrès International d'Électricité. Paris.
C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris.	Comptes Rendus Hebdomadaire des Séances de l'Académie des Sciences. Paris.



- C. R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.) Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de l' URSS, Moscow.
- Curr. Sci. Current Science. Bangalore.
- Die Physik. Die Physik. Leipzig.
- Drukkerij Waltman (A.J.Mulder). Drukkerij Waltman (A.J.Mulder). Delft.
- Elect. Engng. Electrical Engineering. New York.
- Electn. The Electrician. London.
- Elect. Review. Electrical Review. London.
- Electronics. Electronics. New York and London.
- Elektr. Nachr. Techn. (ENT) Elektrische Nachrichten - Technik. Berlin.
- Elek. u. Maschinenbau. Elektrotechnik und Maschinenbau. Vienna.
- Elettrotecnica. L'Elettrotecnica. Milan.
- Engineer. The Engineer. London.
- E. T. J. Electrotechnical Journal. Tokyo.
- E. T. Z. Elektrotechnische Zeitschrift. Berlin.
- Experimental Wireless. Experimental Wireless and the Wireless Engineer. London.
- Fortschritte der Chemie, Physik, und Phys. Chem., Series B. Fortschritte der Chemie, Physik, und Physikalischen Chemie. Leipzig.
- Funkmagazin. Funkmagazin. Berlin.
- Geophys. Geophysics. Austin, Texas.
- Gerlands Beitr. z. Geophys. Gerlands Beiträge zur Geophysik. Leipzig.
- Harvard Univ., Radio Res. Lab. Harvard University Radio Research Laboratory. Cambridge.
- Helv. Phys. Acta. Helvetica Physica Acta. Basle.
- Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak. (formerly Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn.) Hochfrequenztechnik und Elektroakustik. Leipzig.
- I.E.N.G.F. Pubblicazioni dell' Istituto Elettrotecnico Nazionale Galileo Ferraris. Milan.
- Indian J. Phys. Indian Journal of Physics and Proceedings of the Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science. Calcutta.
- Ingen. Vidensk. Skr. A. Ingeniorvidenskabelige Skrifter. Copenhagen.
- J. Acous. Soc. Amer. Journal of the Acoustical Society of America. New York.
- Jahrb. d. drahtl. Tele. Jahrbuch der drahtlosen Telegraphie und Telephonie (changed to Zeitschrift für Hochfrequenztechnik.) Berlin.



J. Am. I.E.E.	Journal of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers.
J. Appl. Phys,	Journal of Applied Physics. New York.
Jber. Deutsch. Math. Verein.	Jahresbericht Deutschen Mathematiker Vereinigung. Berlin.
J. Frank. Inst.	Journal of the Franklin Institute of the State of Pennsylvania, Lancaster and Philadelphia, Pa.
J.I.E.E.	Journal of the Institution of Electrical Engineers. London.
J. Opt, Soc. Amer.	Journal of the Optical Society of America. New York.
J. Phys., U.S.S.R.	Journal of Physics. Moscow.
J. Roy. Soc. Arts.	Journal of the Royal Society of Arts. London.
J. Télégraph.	Journal Télégraphique. Bern, Switzerland.
J. Tel. Soc,	Journal of the Television Society. London.
Marconi Rev.	Marconi Review. London
Math. Gaz.	Mathematical Gazette. London
Mem. Accad. d'Italia	Memorie della Reale Accademia d'Italia. Rome.
Mem. Kyoto Coll. Sci.	Memoirs of the College of Science, Kyoto Imperial University. Kyoto, Japan.
Mem. Ryojun Coll. Eng.	Memoirs of the Ryojun College of Engineering. Port Arthur, South Manchuria.
Met. Ann.	Meteorologische Annaler. Oslo.
Meteorolog. Zeits.	Meteorologische Zeitschrift. Berlin and Vienna.
M.I.T. Rad. Lab.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology Radiation Laboratory. Cambridge.
Nature.	Nature. London.
Naval Res. Lab.	Naval Research Laboratory. Washington, D.C.
N.D.R.C.	National Defense Research Committee.
Nippon Elect. Comm. Eng.	Nippon Electrical Communication Engineering. Tokyo.
Nuovo Cim.	Il Nuovo Cimento. Bologna.
Off. Pub. Bd.	Office Publications Board.
Onde Élect.	l'Onde Électrique. Paris.



O.S.R.D.	Office of Scientific Research and Development.
Phil. Mag.	The London, Edinburgh and Dublin Philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science. London.
Philips Res. Rep.	Philips Research Reports. Eindhoven, Holland.
Philips Tech. Rev.	Philips Technical Review. Eindhoven, Holland.
Philos. Trans. Royal Soc.	Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London. London.
Physica.	Physica. The Hague.
Physica, 's Grav.	Physica, 's Gravenhage. The Hague.
Physics.	Physics. New York.
Physik. Ber.	Physikalische Berichte. Braunschweig.
Phys. Rev.	The Physical Review. New York.
Phys. Z.	Physikalische Zeitschrift. Leipzig.
Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc.	Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society. London.
Proc. Imp. Acad. Tokyo.	Proceedings of the Imperial Academy of Tokyo. Tokyo.
Proc. Indian Acad. Sci.	Proceedings of the Indian Academy of Sciences. Bangalore.
Proc. Indian Assoc. for Cultivation of Sci.	Proceedings of the Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science. Calcutta.
Proc. I.R.E.	Proceedings of the Institute of Radio Engineers and Waves and Electrons. New York.
Proc. K. Ned. Akad. Wet.	Proceedings of the Koninklijke Nederlandsche Akademie van Wetenschappen. Amsterdam.
Proc. Nat. Ac. Sci.	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. Washington, D. C.
Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. India	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. Allahabad.
Proc. Phys. Math. Soc. Japan	Proceedings of the Physico-Mathematical Society of Japan. Tokyo.
Proc. Phys. Soc. London.	Proceedings of the Physical Society. London.



- Proc. Royal Soc. London.
- Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh
- Q. S. T. Français et Radio Electricité Réunis.
- Quart. J. Roy. Meteorolog. Soc.
- Radio Research, Japan.
- Radio Rev.
- Radiotekhnika.
- Rep. of Rad. Res. and Works in Japan.
- Rev. Gén. Élect.
- Rev. Sci. (Paris)
- Ric. Sci. Ricostruz.
- Techn. Phys., U.S.S.R.
- Terr. Mag.
- T. F. T.
- Tijds. Ned. Radiogenoot.
- Toute la Radio
- Trans. A.I.E.E.
- Trans. Chalmers Univ. Tech. Gothenburg
- T. S. F. Moderne.
- Vestnik Akad. Nauk. (SSSR)
- Wireless Eng.
- Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn.  
(formerly Jahrb. d. drahtl. Tele.)
- Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.
- Z. Phys.
- Z. Techn. Phys.
- Z.W.B. Forschungsbericht.
- Proceedings of the Royal Society of London.  
London.
- Proceedings of the Royal Society of  
Edinburgh.
- Q. S. T. Français et Radio Electricité  
Réunis. Paris.
- Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorolog-  
ical Society. London.
- Report of the Radio Researches and Works  
in Japan, Tokyo.
- Radio Review. London.
- Radiotekhnika. Moscow.
- Report of Radio Researches and Works in  
Japan. Tokyo.
- Revue Générale d'Électricité. Paris.
- Revue Scientifique. Paris.
- Ricerce Scientifica e Ricostruzione. Rome.
- Technical Physics of the U.S.S.R. Leningrad.
- Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric  
Electricity. Baltimore, Md.
- Telegraphen-und Fernsprech-Technik. Berlin.
- Tijdschrift van het Nederlandsch Radio-  
genootschap. Baarn, Holland.
- Toute la Radio. Paris.
- Transactions of the American Institute of  
Electrical Engineers. New York.
- Transactions of the Chalmers Institute of  
Technology. Gothenburg.
- Télégraphie sans Fil Moderne. Paris.
- Akademiya Nauk Vestnik. Leningrad.
- Wireless Engineer. London.
- Zeitschrift für Hochfrequenztechnik. Berlin.  
(changed to Hochfrequenztechn. u. Elektro-  
akustik).
- Zhurnal Eksperimental 'noy i Teoreticheskoy  
Fiziki. (Akademiya nauk.) Moscow.
- Zeitschrift für Physik. Berlin.
- Zeitschrift für Technische Physik. Leipzig.
- Zentrale für Wissenschaftliches Berichts-  
wesen Über Luftfahrtforschung. Munich.



Abelès, Florin

New Formulae Relating to the Reflection and Transmission of Light by a Pile of Parallel Plates.

C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 223, pp. 891-893, November 27, 1946.

Recurrence Formulae and Two Theorems Relating to the Reflection and Transmission of Light by a Pile of Thin Plates with Parallel Faces.

C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 223, pp. 1112-1114, December 23, 1946.

The Propagation of E. M. Waves in a Stratified Non-magnetic Medium.

C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 225, pp. 569-571, October 6, 1947.

Sur la Réflexion et la Transmission d'une Onde Plane par une Lamme Absorbante.

C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 225, pp. 1297-1298, 1947.

Agricola, A.

Measurement of Electric Wave Propagation.

A.T.M., No. 67, pp. T4-T5, January, 1937.

A.I.E.E. Electrophysics Committee

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Elect. Engng., V. 50, pp. 652-653, August, 1931.

Airey, J. R.

The Converging Factor in Asymptotic Series and the Calculation of Bessel, Laguerre and other Functions.

Phil. Mag., Series 7, V. 24, p. 521, 1937.

Alpert, J.L., Migulin, V.V. and Rjazin, P.Q.

Investigation of the Phase Structure of the Electromagnetic Field and the Velocity of Radio Waves.

J. Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 4, pp. 13-38, 1941.

Appleton, E. V.

The Influence of the Earth's Magnetic Field on Wireless Transmission.

International Union of Scientific Radio Telegraphy - U.R.S. I.,

V. 1, Fascicule 1, pp. 2-3, July, 1928.

The Influence of Tropospheric Conditions on Ultra-Short-Wave Propagation.

Rep. Phys. Soc., Lond. and R. Met. Soc., "Meteorological Factors in Radio-Wave Propagation", pp. 1-17, 1947.

Appleton, E.V., and Barnett, M.A.F.

On Some Direct Evidence for Downward Atmospheric Reflection of Electric Rays.

Proc. Royal Soc. London, A. V. 109, pp. 621-641, 1925.

Arzeliès, Henri

La Réflexion Vitreuse.

Ann. Physique (2), V. 1, pp. 5-69, 1946.



Arzeliès, Henri

Réflexion Sélective et Réflexion Métallique.  
Ann. Physique (2), V. 2, pp. 133-194, 1947.

Sur l'Énergie Réfléchie par une lame Absorbante.  
C.R. Acad. Sci., Paris, V. 225, p. 184, 1947.

A Study of the Wave Obtained by Total Reflection in Media with Non-Vanishing Magnetic Susceptibility.  
Ann. Physique, (Sér. 12), pp. 517-535, September-October, 1947.

Sur le Calcul de l'Énergie Électromagnétique Dissipée dans un Milieu Absorbant Sélectif.  
Ann. Physique, V. 2, pp. 536-554, 1947.

Austin, L. W.

Formulae for Wave Propagation.  
Onde Élect., V. 2, pp. 504-507, September, 1923.

Report of the Chairman of the Commission on Radio Wave Propagation, International Union of Scientific Radio Telegraphy.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 16, pp. 348-358, March, 1928.

Bachstroem, R.

Reflection of Electromagnetic Waves from a Wall.  
T.F.T., V. 26, pp. 209-212, September, 1937.

Bailey, V. A.

Magneto-Ionic Theory of Wave-Propagation by Means of Conformal Representation.  
Phil. Mag., V. 18, pp. 516-523, September, 1934.

Baker, T. Y.

Refraction of Electromagnetic Waves in a Spherically Stratified Medium.  
Phil. Mag., V. 4, pp. 955-980, November, 1927.

Baker, W. G., and Green, A. L.

Influence of the Earth's Magnetic Field on the Polarisation of Sky Waves.  
Radio Research Board Australia, Report No. 3, pp. 9-34, 1932.

Limiting Polarisation of Downcoming Waves Travelling Obliquely to the Earth's Magnetic Field.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 21, pp. 1103-1131, August, 1933.

Baker, W. G. and Rice, C. W.

Refraction of Short waves in the Upper Atmosphere.  
J. Am. I.E.E., V. 45, pp. 535-539, Disc., 571-572, June, 1926.

Ballantine, Stuart

The Lorentz Reciprocity Theorem for Electric Waves.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 16, pp. 513-518, April, 1928.

Reciprocity Theorems.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 17, pp. 929-951, 1929.



Bardeen, J.

Diffraction of a Circularly Symmetrical Electromagnetic Wave by a Co-Axial Circular Disc of Infinite Conductivity.  
Phys. Rev., V. 36, pp. 1482-1488, November 1, 1930.

Barfield, R. H.

The Attenuation of Wireless Waves over Land.  
Experimental Wireless, V. 5, pp. 25-30, January, 1928  
J.I.E.E., V. 66, pp. 204-218, February, 1928.

Barker, C. B. and Riblet, H.

Reflections from Curved Surfaces.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 15311, 15 pp., February, 1946  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 976).

Bateman, H., and Pekeris, C. L.

Transmission of Light from a Point Source in a Medium Bounded by Diffusely Reflecting Parallel Plane Surfaces.  
J. Opt. Soc. Amer., V. 35, pp. 651-657, October, 1945.

Bauchman, R. and Dinnian, W.

9 cm. and 3 cm. Wavelength Propagation in Low Ocean Ducts.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 13747, 30 pp., 1945.

Beck, G., and Wenzel, P.

Scattering and Absorption of Electromagnetic Radiation by a Small Sphere.  
Z. Phys., V. 84, pp. 335-355, July 31, 1933.

Bedeau, F. and de Mare, J.

Propagation of Ultrashort Waves.  
Onde Elect., V. 18, pp. 289-304, July, 1939.

Bellia, C.

Radiation Pressure by Refraction. (In Italian)  
Nuovo Cim., V. 9, pp. 328-334, December, 1932.

Benndorf, H., and Székely, A.

On the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.  
Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 31, pp. 43-45, February, 1928.

Bergmann, P. G.

The Wave Equation in a Medium with a Space Variable Index of Refraction.  
Phys. Rev., V. 68, p. 286, December 1-15, 1945.

Propagation of Radiation in a Medium with Random Inhomogeneities.  
Phys. Rev., V. 69, pp. 255-256, March 1-15, 1946.  
70, pp. 486-592, October 1-15, 1946.



Bergmann, P. G.

The Wave Equation in a Medium with Variable Index of Refraction.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 17, pp. 329-333, April, 1946.

Beringer, R.

The Absorption of One-half Centimeter Electromagnetic Waves in Oxygen.  
Phys. Rev., V. 70, pp. 53-57, July 1 and 15, 1946.

Best, A. C.

A Standard Radio Atmosphere for Microwave Propagation.  
Rep. Phys. Soc., Lond. and R. Met. Soc., "Meteorological Factors in  
Radio Wave Propagation", pp. 267-273, 1947.

Blaisse, B. S. and Van Der Sande, J. J.

On the Exact Calculation of the Reflectance of Glass, Coated with an  
Arbitrary Number of Non-Absorbing Layers.  
Physica., V. 13, pp. 413-416, August, 1947.

Bloch, F. and Hamermesh, M.

Equivalent Radius of Thin Cylindrical Antennas.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 13996, 10 pp. 1944.  
(Harvard Univ. Radio Res. Lab. Tech. Memo. 411-TM-125, RRL G-1800).

Reflection of Long Ropes.

Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 14028, 8 pp., April, 1944.  
(Harvard Univ. Radio Res. Lab. Tech. Memo. 411-TM-100).

Bloch, F., Hamermesh, M., and Phillips, M.

Return Cross Sections from Random Oriented Resonant Half-Wave Length Chaff.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 13995, 12 pp., 1944.  
(Harvard Univ. Radio Res. Lab. Tech. Memo. 411-TM-127, RRL G-1800).

Bloch, F. and Phillips, M.

Reflection of Long Ropes.

Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 14029, 9 pp., June, 1944.  
(Harvard Univ. Radio Res. Lab. Technical Memo. 411-TM-100A).

Blokhintzev, D.

The Propagation of Sound in an Inhomogeneous and Moving Medium.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer. V. 18, pp. 322-328, October, 1946  
pp. 329-334, October, 1946

Booker, H. G.

Elements of Radio Meteorology: How Weather and Climate Cause Unorthodox  
Radar Vision beyond the Geometrical Horizon.

J.I.E.E., Part I, V. 93, pp. 460-462, October, 1946.  
Part IIIA, V. 93, pp. 69-78, 1946.

The Elements of Wave Propagation Using the Impedance Concept.

J.I.E.E., Part III, V. 94, pp. 171-202, May, 1947.



Booker, H. G., and Walkinshaw, W.

The Mode Theory of Tropospheric Refraction and Its Relation to Wave-Guides and Diffraction.

Physical Society Special Report on Meteorological Factors in Radio-Wave Propagation, pp. 80-127, April 8, 1946.

Bouthillon, L.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves over the Surface of the Earth.  
J. Télégraph, V. 47, pp. 49-54, March, 1923

Critical Examination of the Theories of Propagation.

Onde Elect., V. 2, pp. 275-289, May, 1923.

pp. 345-357, Disc. 358-359, June, 1923.

Bouwkamp, C. J.

Note on the Anomalous Propagation of Phase in the Focus.

Physica, 's Grav., V. 7, pp. 485-489, June, 1940.

Braude, S. J. and Ostrovsky, I. E.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Ultra-Short Waves in the Zone of Direct Visibility. (In Russian).

Bull. Acad. Sci. URSS, Sér. Phys., V. 10, pp. 225-234, 1946.

Braunbek, W.

The Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Superconductor (Theoretical Considerations.)

Z. Phys., V. 87, pp. 470-483, 1934.

Breisig, F.

Spreading of Electric Waves Round a Conducting Sphere.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn. (EMT), V. 6, pp. 268-271, July, 1929.

Brekhovskikh, L. M.

Propagation of Sound Waves in a Liquid Layer between Two Absorbing Half Spaces.

C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS, V. 48, pp. 397-400, 1945.

Bremmer, H.

The Propagation of Radio-Waves in Connection with the Inhomogeneity of the Earth's Atmosphere. (In Dutch).

Tijds. Ned Radiogenoot., V. 12, pp. 7-31, January, 1947.

Brillouin, L.

Propagation of Light in a Dispersive Medium.

C. R. Acad. Sci., Paris, V. 173, pp. 1167-1170, December 5, 1921.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in Material Media.

Congrès International d'Electricité, Paris, Sect. 1, Rapport No. 18  
50 pp., 1932.



Brüne, K.

On the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in Water.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 53, p. 67, February, 1939.

Brylinski, E.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves along an Iron Conductor.  
C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 176, pp. 1458-1459, May 22, 1923.

Bühler, H.

Radiation Field of the Dipole.  
Helv.Phys.Acta., V. 9, pp. 649-650, 1936.

Bullington, Kenneth

Radio Propagation at Frequencies above 30 Megacycles.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 35, pp. 1122-1136, October, 1947.

Burgers, J. M.

On the Transmission of Sound Waves Through a Shock Wave.  
Proc. K. Ned. Akad. Wet., V. 49, pp. 274-281, 1946.

Burgess, R.E.; Atiya, F.S.; Essen, L., and Griffiths, H.V.

Doppler Effect in Propagation.  
Wireless Eng., V. 24, pp. 248-249, 279-280, August and September, 1947.

Burnett, D.

The Reflexion of Long Electromagnetic Waves from the Upper Atmosphere  
(Mathematical Investigation ).  
Phil. Mag., V. 10, pp. 1-15, July, 1930.

Burrows, C. R.

Radio Propagation over Spherical Earth,  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 23, pp. 470-480 May, 1935.

Radio Propagation Over Plane Earth; Field-Strength Curves,  
Bell System Tech. J., V. 16, pp. 45-75, January, 1937.  
pp. 574-577, October, 1937.

Surface Wave in Radio Propagation Over Plane Earth.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 25, pp. 219-229, February, 1937.

Burrows, C. R., Decino, A., and Hunt, L. E.

Ultra-Short-Wave Propagation Over Land.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 23, pp. 1507-1536, December, 1935.

Burrows, C. R., and Gray, M. C.

Effect of the Earth's Curvature on Ground Wave Propagation.  
Proc. I.R.E., N.Y., V. 29, pp. 16-24, January, 1941.

Bussmann, Enno.

Investigating the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves at a Frequency of  
120 Megacycles,  
P.B. L 82161, Frames 382-391.



## California University Oceanographic Division

Refraction of Sound Rays in the Atmosphere.  
Off. Pub. Bd., PB L 80673, 29 pp. September, 1942 (NDRC)

## Carhart, R. R.

Range and Travel Time of a Sound Ray in a Medium of Uniformly Varying Velocity.  
Off. Pub. Bd., PB L 77737 31 pp. November, 1942 (NDRC)  
PB L 80671, 31 pp. November, 1942 (NDRC)

## Carter, W. W.

Convergence Effects in Reflections from Tropospheric Layers  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 28768, 9 pp. June, 1945  
(Naval Res. Lab. Rpt. R-2546)

## Cattaneo, C.

The Effect of Gravity and of a Temperature Gradient on Sound Propagation in the Atmosphere. (In Italian).  
Nuovo Cim., V. 19, pp. 230-253, August-October, 1942.

## Chakravarty, B. N.

Diffraction of Light Incident at Nearly the Critical Angle on the Boundary between Two Media.  
Proc. Roy. Soc., London, V. 99, pp. 503-511, September 11, 1921.

## van Cittert, P. H.

Propagation of Light in Inhomogeneous Media.  
Physica., V. 6, pp. 840-848, August, 1939.

## Colebrook, F. M.

The Electric and Magnetic Fields of a Linear Radiator Carrying a Progressive Wave.  
J.I.E.E., V. 86, pp. 169-178, February, 1940.

## Columbia University, Wave Prop. Group

Tropospheric Propagation and Radiometeorology.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 5855, 90 pp. 1944 (Report WPG-5)  
Bibliography of Reports on Tropospheric Propagation  
2nd Edition - Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 5854 (Report WPG-2)  
5th Edition - Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 5847 (Report WPG-14)  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 27334, 19 pp., May, 1944.  
Propagation of Radio Waves through the Standard Atmosphere.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 23396, pp. 4-43, August, 1945.

## Colwell, R. C.

Troposphere and Radio Waves.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 28, pp. 299-302, July, 1940.



- Colwell, R.C., Atwood, H., Bailey, J.E., and Marsh, C.O.  
Velocity of Radio Waves over Short Paths.  
Proc.I.R.E., V. 30, pp. 129-131, March, 1942.
- Colwell, R.C., Atwood, H., and Marsh, C.O.  
The Velocity of Radio Waves Over Short Paths,  
Proc.I.R.E., Aust., V. 4, p. 153, July, 1942. (Radio Review of Australia).
- Colwell, R.C., and Friend, A.W.  
E.H.F. Wave Propagation over Plane Earth and Fresh Water.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 25, pp. 32-37, January, 1937.
- Cook, R. K.  
Propagation of Sound Over Absorbent Surfaces.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 18, p. 252, July, 1946.
- Copson, E.T.  
On an Integral Equation Arising in the Theory of Diffraction.  
Quart.J.Math., Oxford Ser., V. 17, pp.19-34, 1946.  
An Integral Equation Method of Solving Plane Diffraction Problems.  
Proc.Roy.Soc., London, A., V. 186, pp. 100-118, June 4, 1946.
- Cotte, Maurice  
Theorie de la Propagation d'Ondes de Choc sur Deux Lignes Paralleles.  
Rev. Gén. Élect., V. 56, pp. 343-352, 1947.
- Dällenbach, W. and Kleinskieber, W.  
Reflexion and Absorption of Decimetre Waves at Plane Dielectric Layers.  
Hochfrequenztech.Elektroak., V. 51, pp.152-156, May, 1938.
- David, P.  
Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.  
Rev. Gén. Élect., V. 45, pp. 303-316, March 11, 1939.  
333-350, March 18, 1939.
- Deans, J.  
The Mathematical Theory of the Influence of Thin Films on the Reflection  
and Transmission of Light.  
Math. Gaz., V. 29, pp. 57-65, 1945.
- Debye, P.  
Scattering of Light by Sound Waves.  
Phys.Z., V. 33, pp. 849-856, November 15, 1932.
- Dellinger, J.A.  
Report of Commission II, Radio Wave Propagation, International Scientific  
Radio Union,  
Proc.I.R.E., V. 27, pp. 645-649, October, 1939.



De Stefano, Alberto

Sui Teoremi di Reciprocità nella Radiotelegrafia.  
Atti Secondo Congresso Un.Mat.Ital., Bologna, pp.794-802, 1940.  
(Edizioni Cremonense, Rome, 1942.

Doi, U.

Velocity of Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.  
Proc.Phys.Math.Soc., Japan, V. 4, pp.71-85, April-May, 1922.

Domb, C., and Pryce, M.H.L.

The Calculation of Field Strengths Over a Spherical Earth.  
J.I.E.E., Pt. III, V. 94, pp. 325-338, September, 1947.

Dreyfus-Graf, J.

On the Ellipsoidal Theory of Wave Propagation [Liaisons Ondulatoires].  
Helv. Phys.Acta., V. 19, pp. 399-404, December 18, 1946.

Duffieux, P. H.

Remarks on Diffraction Phenomena.  
Ann. Physique, (Ser. 12), V. 2, pp. 95-132, January-February, 1947.

Eccles, W. H.

On Certain Phenomena Accompanying the Propagation of Electric Waves over  
the Surface of the Globe.  
Electn., V. 69, pp. 1015-1019, 1912.  
Atmospheric Refraction in Wireless Telegraphy.  
Electn., V. 71, pp. 969-970, 1913.

Eckart, G.

Die Beugungstheorie der Ausbreitung Ultrakurzer Wellen.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 38484, 30 pp., July, 1936.  
(ZWB Forschungsbericht 664).

Diffraction Theory of the Propagation of Ultra-Short Waves.  
Hochfrequenztech.Elektroak., V. 52, pp.58-62, August, 1938.

Eckart, G. and Plendl, H.

Surmounting of the Earth's Curvature by Ultra-Short Waves, through Atmos-  
pheric Refraction.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak, V. 52, pp. 44-58, August, 1938.

Eckersley, T.

Short Wave Wireless Telegraphy.  
Experimental Wireless, V. 4, pp. 213-222, April, 1927.  
J.I.E.E., V. 65, pp. 600-644, June, 1927.

Ray Theory of Electric Waves and Dynamics.  
Proc. Roy.Soc., V. 132, pp. 83-98, July 2, 1931.

1929-1930 Developments in the Study of Radio Wave Propagation.  
Marconi Rev., No.31, pp. 1-8, July-August, 1931.



Eckersley, T. L.

Radio Transmission Problems Treated by Phase Integral Methods.  
Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 136, pp. 499-527, June 1, 1932.  
V. 137, pp. 158-173, July, 1932.

Direct-Ray Broadcast Transmission (and the Prediction of Field Strengths  
at Distances up to 2000 Kilometres for Wavelengths from 60 to 2000 Metres).  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 20, pp. 1555-1579, October, 1932.

Ultra-Short-Wave Refraction and Diffraction.  
J.I.E.E., V. 80, pp. 286-304, March, 1937.

Studies in Radio Transmission (Short Wave Echo, Field Strength and  
Facsimile Measurements).  
J.I.E.E., V. 71, pp. 405-454, Disc. pp. 454-459, September, 1939.

The Importance of Theory in the Development and Understanding of Radar  
Propagation.  
J.I.E.E., Part III A, V. 93, No.1, pp. 103-104, 1946.

Eckersley, T.L., and Millington, G.

Application of the Phase Integral Method to the Analysis of the Diffraction  
and Refraction of Wireless Waves Round the Earth.  
Philos.Trans. Royal Soc., V. 237 A, pp. 273-309, June 10, 1938.

The Diffraction of Wireless Waves Round the Earth.  
Phil.Mag., V. 27, pp. 517-542, 1939.

Eckersley, T.L., Millington, G., and Cox, J.W.

Ground and Cloud Scatter of Electromagnetic Radiation.  
Nature, V. 153, p. 341, March 18, 1944.

Edes, N. H.

Multiple Refraction and Reflection of Short Waves.  
Proc.I.R.E., V. 19, pp. 1024-1033, June, 1931  
Errata: V. 19, p. 1674, September, 1931.

Eisner, F., and Krüger, K.

Reflecting Power of the Earth's Surface for Sound Waves Incident Normally.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 42, pp.64-67, August, 1933.

Elias, G. J.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.  
Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 27, pp. 66-73, 1926.

Reflection of Electromagnetic Waves by Media with Variable Conductivity  
and Dielectric Constant. (In Dutch).  
Tijds. Ned. Radiogenoot., V. 4, pp. 86-103, March, 1930.

Behavior of Electromagnetic Waves in a Medium with Spatially-Variable  
Electric Properties.  
Elektr.Nachr.Techn., V. 8, pp. 4-22, January, 1931.



Elias, G. J.

Reflection of Electromagnetic Waves.(In Dutch).  
Tijds.Ned. Radiogenoot., V. 5, pp. 19-37, January, 1931.

Elias, G. J., and van der Wijck, C.Th.F.

Reflection of Electromagnetic Waves by Media with Variable Dielectric Constant. (In Dutch).  
Tijds. Ned. Radiogenoot., V. 4, pp. 79-85, March, 1930.

Englund, C.R., Crawford, A.B., and Mumford, W.W.

Ultra-Short-Wave Transmission.  
Bell System Tech. J., V. 14, pp. 369-387, July, 1935.

Ultra-Short-Wave Transmission and Atmospheric Irregularities.  
Bell System Tech. J., V. 17, pp. 489-519, 1938.

Epstein, P. S.

Propagation of Rays in Absorbing Media.  
Proc. Nat.Ac.Sci., V. 16, pp. 37-45, January, 1930.

Reflection of Waves in an Inhomogeneous Absorbing Medium.  
Proc.Nat.Ac. Sci., V. 16, pp. 627-637, October, 1930.

Bending of Electromagnetic Micro-Waves below the Horizon.  
Proc.Nat.Ac. Sci., V. 21, pp. 62-68, January, 1935.

Radio-Wave Propagation and Electromagnetic Surface Waves.  
Proc.Nat.Ac. Sci., V. 33, pp. 195-199, June, 1947.

Eropkin, D. J.

The Refraction of Rays at the Surface of Separation of Moving Media.  
Z. Phys., V. 58, pp. 268-272, October 24, 1929.

Eve, A. S.

Recent Advances in Wireless Propagation.  
J. Frank. Inst., V. 200, pp. 327-333, September, 1925.

Ewald, P. P.

Waves in Stratified Medium.  
Fortschritte der Chemie, Physik, und Phys.Chem., Series B, V. 18.  
Part 8, 1925.

Feinberg, E. L.

On the Theory of Propagation of Radio Waves along Real Surfaces.(In Russian).  
Bull.Acad.Sci., URSS Sér. Phys.  
(Izvestion Akad.Nauk.SSSR), V. 8 pp.200-209, 1944.

On the Propagation of Radio Waves along an Imperfect Surface.  
J.Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 8, pp. 317-330, 1944.  
V. 9, pp. 1-6, 1945.  
V.10, pp. 410-418, 1946.



Feinberg, E. L.

Russian Radiophysics and the Theory of Radio Wave Propagation Over the Surface of the Earth. (In Russian, English Summary)  
Radiotekhnika, V. 2, pp. 5-14, April, 1947.

Feld, J.

The Boundary Problems of Electrodynamics and Integral Equations of Some Diffraction Problems. (In Russian)  
Zh.Eksp.Teor.Fiz., V. 14, pp. 330-341, 1944.

Feldman, C. B.

Optical Behavior of the Ground for Short Radio Waves.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 21, pp. 764-801, 1933.

Fischer, F. A.

Distribution of Sound from Sources in the Neighborhood of Plane Reflectors.  
Elektr.Nachr.Techn., V. 10, pp. 19-24, January, 1933.

Fock, V. A.

Calculation of the Electromagnetic Field of an Alternating Current in a Space with a Plane Boundary Surface.  
Ann. der Physik, V. 17, pp. 401-420, 1933.

Electrical Field near a Depression in a Conducting Plane.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad.Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 40, 343-345, 1943.

Diffraction of Radio Waves Around the Earth's Surface.  
J.Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 9, pp. 255-266, 1945.

Diffraction of Radio Waves Around the Globe.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad.Sci. URSS(N.S.), V. 46, pp.310-313, 1945.

The Diffraction of Radio Waves Around the Surface of the Earth.(In Russian).  
Published as a monograph by the Academy of Sciences of the U.S.S.R.,  
Moscow, 80 pp., 1946.

The Field of a Surface Wave in the Vicinity of a Conducting Body.(In Russian)  
Bull.Acad.Sci. URSS, Sér. Phys., V. 10, pp.171-186, 1946.

Diffraction of Radio Waves on the Earth's Surface. (In Russian)  
Bull.Acad.Sci. URSS, Ser. Phys., V. 10, pp. 187-188, 1946.

On the Propagation and Dispersion of Radio Waves. (In Russian.)  
Vestnik Akad.Nauk.(SSSR), V. 3, pp. 23-34, 1946.

The Distribution of Currents Induced by a Plane Wave on the Surface of a Conductor.

J. Phys.,U.S.S.R., V. 10, 130-136, 1946.

The Field of a Plane Wave Near the Surface of a Conducting Body.

J. Phys.,U.S.S.R., V. 10, pp. 399-409, 1946.



Foch, V. A.

New Methods in Diffraction Theory.  
Phil. Mag., V. 39, pp. 149-155, February, 1948.

Foix, A.

Waves of Ordinary Light Are Propagated as if the Luminous Vector Were Divergent; Consequences for Physical Optics.  
C. R. Acad.Sci., (Paris), V. 222, pp. 180-181, January 14, 1946.

Försterling, K.

The Reflection and Refraction of Electrical Waves at a Stratified Medium.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 74, pp. 171-175, May, 1924.

Propagation of Light in Non-Homogeneous Media.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 11, pp. 1-39, September 2, 1931.

Die Ausbreitung elektromagnetischer Wellen in einem geschichtetem Medium unter den Wirkung eines Magnetfeldes bei schiefer Inzidenz.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 19975, 48 pp. December, 1941.  
(Deutsche Luftfahrtforschung Forschungsbericht 1528/1)

On the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Magnetized Medium at Perpendicular Incidence.

Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 59, pp. 10-22, January, 1942.

Försterling, K., and Lassen, H.

Short-Wave Propagation in the Earth's Magnetic Field.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 18, pp. 26-60, September, 1933.

Short-Wave Spreading in the Atmosphere.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 42, pp. 158-178, November, 1933.

Freehafer, John E.

The Effect of Atmospheric Refraction on Short Radio Waves.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 6606, 47 pp., 1943.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 447)

Friedlander, F. G.

Geometrical Optics and Maxwell's Equations.  
Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc., V. 43, pp. 284-286, 1947.

Friis, H. T., Feldman, C.B., and Sharpless, W.M.

The Determination of the Direction of Arrival of Short Radio Waves.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 22, pp. 47-48, January, 1934.



Fuchs, J.

Influence of the Earth's Atmosphere on the Propagation of Short Waves.  
Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 32, pp. 125-129, October, 1928.

The Influence of the Earth's Atmosphere on the Propagation of Radio Waves.  
Funkmagazin, V. 2, pp. 1021-1027, November, 1929.  
pp. 1091-1099, December, 1929.

Führer, R.

Reflection Factor and Reflection Damping.  
T.F.T., V. 21, pp. 263-267, October, 1932.

Furry, W. H.

Theory of Characteristic Functions in Problems of Anomalous Propagation.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 2520, 60 pp., 1945.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report #680)

Two Notes on Phase-Integral Methods.  
Phys. Rev., (2), V. 71, pp. 360-371, 1947.

Furry, W. H., and others.

Methods of Calculating Characteristic Values for Bilinear M Curves.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 13282, 75 pp. February, 1946.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 795)

Galbrun, H.

Wave Propagation in the Atmosphere.  
C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 183, pp. 652-653, October 18, 1926.

Gans, R.

Plane Waves in Medium of Variable Index.  
Ann. d. Physik, (4), V. 47, pp. 709-736, 1915.

Geffcken, W.

Reflexion elektromagnetischer Wellen an einer inhomogenen Schicht.  
Ann. d. Physik (5), V. 40, pp. 385-392, 1941.

Gerjuoy, E.

Electromagnetic Waves in Conducting Media. Parts I, II.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB L 53954, 22pp.  
(Columb. Univ. Div. of War Research, Memo G10/R1028, July, 1944)  
G10/R1057, August, 1944)

Gilman, G.W., Coxhead, H.B. and Willis, F.H.

Reflection of Sound Signals in the Troposphere.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 18, pp. 274-283, October, 1946.  
Bell System Tech. J., V. 26, p. 390, April, 1947.



Ginsburg, V.L.

On the Paramagnetic Effects Influencing the Radio-Wave Propagation in the Atmosphere.

C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (M.S.), V. 35, pp. 270-273, 1942.

On the Use of Chernikov's Effect for the Propagation of Radio Waves,  
(In Russian).

C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (M.S.), V. 56, pp. 253-254, April 21, 1947.

Givens, H. P., Nyborg, W.L., and Schilling, H.K.

Propagation of Sound in Scattering and Absorbing Media.

J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 18, pp. 284-295, October, 1946.

Glas, E. T.

Effect of the Earth on Downcoming Plane Space-Waves.

Experimental Wireless, V. 6, pp. 663-668, December, 1929.

Goldstein, L.

Absorption and Scattering of Microwaves by the Atmosphere.

Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 5850, 74 pp., 1945.

(Columbia Univ. Wave Prop. Group, Report WFG-11).

Goldstein, S.

Influence of Earth's Magnetic Field on Electric Transmission in the Upper Atmosphere.

Proc. Royal Soc. London, V. 121, pp. 260-285, November 1, 1928.

Gogoladze, V.

On the Propagation of Radio Waves in the Problem of A. Sommerfeld.

J. Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 11, pp. 161-162, 1947.

Goubau, G.

Reciprocity of Wave Propagation through Magnetically Doubly Refracting Media.

Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak, V. 60, pp. 155-160, December, 1942.

deGouvenain, A.

Propagation of Microwaves.

Toute la Radio, V. 13, pp. 50-52, February, 1946.

Graffi, D.

Some Applications of the Reciprocity Theorem in Radio Telegraphy. (In Italian.)  
Nuovo Cim., V. 9, pp. 251-258, August-September-October, 1932.

Gratsiatos, J.

Behavior of Radio Telegraphic Waves in the Neighborhood of the Antipodean Point. Analogy with Poisson's Refraction.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 86, pp. 1041-1061, August 25, 1928.



Gray, M. C.

Diffraction and Refraction of a Horizontally Polarized Wave Over a Spherical Earth.

Phil. Mag., V. 27, pp. 421-436, April, 1939.

Green, G.

Propagation of Sound in the Atmosphere.

Quart. J. Roy. Meteorolog. Soc., V. 45, pp. 339-352, October, 1919.

Diffraction.

Phil. Mag., V. 21, pp. 934-947, May, 1936.

Griffiths, H. V.

Doppler Effect in Propagation.

Wireless Eng., V. 24, pp. 162-166, June, 1947.

de Groot, W.

Motion of a Particle in a Potential Field and the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Phil. Mag., V. 10, pp. 521-540, October, 1930.

Grosskopf, J.

Ground Field-Strength and Vertical Characteristic of Transmitting Aerial. T.F.T., V. 26, pp. 181-183, August, 1937.

Propagation of a Surface Wave Over Curved and Stratified Ground. Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 58, pp. 163-171, December, 1941.

Über das Zennecksche Drehfeld im Bodenwellenfeld eines Senders. Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 59, pp. 72-78, 1942.

Das Strahlungsfeld eines vertikalen Dipol senders über geschichteten Boden. Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 60, pp. 136-141, 1942.

Die Ausbreitung elektromagnetischer Wellen über inhomogenen Boden. Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 62, pp. 103-110, 1943.

Grünberg, G. A.

Theory of the Coastal Refraction of Electromagnetic Waves. J. Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 6, pp. 185-209, 1942.

Suggestions for a Theory of the Coastal Refraction. Phys. Rev., (2), V. 63, pp. 185-189, 1943.

Gutton, H., and Clément, J.

The Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves Round the Earth. C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 184, pp. 676-678, March 14, 1927.

Guyot

Propagation of Short Waves.

Onde Élect., V. 7, pp. 509-530, December, 1928.



Hales, A. L.

A Possible Mode of Propagation of the "Slow" or Tail Component in Atmospherics.

Proc. Royal Soc., A., V. 193, pp. 60-71, April 22, 1948.

v. Handel, P. and Pfister, W.

Propagation of Ultra-Short Waves along the Curved Surface of the Earth. Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 47, pp. 182-190, June, 1936.

Hansen, W. W. and Beckerley, J. G.

Radiation from an Aerial over a Plane Earth of Arbitrary Characteristics. Physics., V. 7, pp. 220-224, June, 1936.

Hanson, E. T.

Diffraction.

Philos. Trans. Royal Soc., V. 229, pp. 87-124, April 17, 1930.

Hartree, D. R.

Propagation of Certain Types of Electro-Magnetic Waves.

Phil. Mag., V. 46, pp. 454-460, September, 1923.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Stratified Medium.

Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc., V. 25, pp. 97-120, January, 1929.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Refracting Medium in a Magnetic Field.

Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc., V. 27, pp. 143-162, January, 1931.

Optical and Equivalent Paths in a Stratified Medium, Treated from a Wave Standpoint.

Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 131, pp. 428-450, May 1, 1931.

Hartree, D. R., Michel, J.G.L., and Nicolson, P.

Practical Methods for the Solution of the Equations of Tropospheric Refraction.

Rep. Phys. Soc., Lond. and R. Met. Soc., "Meteorological Factors in Radio-Wave Propagation", pp. 127-168, 1947.

Haubert, A.

Normal and Guided Propagation of an Atmospheric in the Atmosphere.

Ann. Télécommun. V. 1, pp.185-208, August-September, 1946.

Heightman, D.W. and Williams, E. J.

Five Metre Propagation Characteristics.

R.S.G.B. Bull. (X), V. 22, pp. 98-102, January, 1947. (Journal of the Radio Society of Great Britain)

Herpin, André

Calculation of the Reflecting Power of an Arbitrarily Stratified Medium.

C.R.Acad.Sci. Paris, V. 225, pp. 182-183, July 21, 1947.



Hey, J.S., Parsons, S.J., and Jackson, F.

Reflexion of Centimetre Electromagnetic Waves over Ground, and Diffraction Effects with Wirenetting Screens.  
Proc.Phys.Soc.London, V. 59, pp. 847-857, September, 1947.

Hollingworth, J.

The Propagation of Radio Waves.  
J.I.E.E., V. 64, pp. 579-595, May, 1926.

Howard, B.E.

Propagation in an Atmosphere Containing a Discontinuity in the Index of Refraction.  
Off. Pub.Bd., Report, PB 55735, 32 pp., March, 1946.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 949).

Howe, G.W.O.

Effect of the Earth in the Transmission of Electromagnetic Waves in Radio-Telegraphy.  
Electn., V. 93, pp. 148-149, August 8, 1924.  
Tilt of Radio Waves and Their Penetration into the Earth.  
Wireless Eng., V. 10, pp. 587-591, November, 1933.  
The Nature of Atmospherics.  
Wireless Eng., V. 13, pp. 1-12, January, 1936.

Howell, W. T.

Electromagnetic Waves from a Point Source.  
Phil. Mag. V. 21, pp. 384-398, February, 1936.

Hulbert, E.O.

The Absorption of Radio Waves in the Upper Atmosphere.  
Phys. Rev., V. 29, p. 365, February, 1927.  
On Round-the-World Signals.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 16, pp. 287-289, March, 1928.

Hull, R. A.

Transmission of Light through a Pile of Parallel Plates.  
Proc. Phys. Soc., V. 48, pp. 574-575, July 1, 1936.

Hunter, J. deG., and Mallock, A.

Atmospheric Refraction.  
Nature, V. 107, p. 745, August 11, 1921.

Hutner, R.A. and Lyman, Elizabeth.

Properties of the Diffracted Wave Field Intensity.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 4005, 3pp., 1943.  
(M.I.T.Rad.Lab. Report C-8).



von Ignatowsky, W.

The Propagation of Disturbances in Non-Homogeneous Isotropic Media, and Wave Propagation and Diffraction in Non-Homogeneous Isotropic Media. Physik. Ber., V. 15, pp. 53-54, January, 1934.

Ionescu, T. and Mihul, C.

Propagation of Electric Waves in the Earth's Magnetic Field. C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 200, pp. 1301-1303, April 8, 1935.

Jaffé, G. and Dailidé, J.

Optics of Stratified Semi-Conductors. Ann. d. Physik. V. 2, pp. 1-26, June 7, 1929.

Japolsky, N. S.

On Axially-Symmetrical Electromagnetic Waves Propagated in a Direction Parallel to the Axis. Z. Phys., V. 54, pp. 108-122, March, 1929.

Relative Directions of the Electric and Magnetic Vectors in Electromagnetic Waves In Vacuo. Nature., V. 159, p. 580, April 26, 1947.

Johnson, N.K.

Meteorological Investigations in Connection with Radio Propagation. Rep. Phys.Soc., Lond. and R. Met. Soc., "Meteorological Factors in Radio-Wave Propagation." pp. 212-215, 1947.

Jouaust, R.

The Phenomena of Propagation of Radio-Telegraphic Waves. C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris., V. 187, pp. 208-209, July 23, 1928.

Propagation of Ultra-Short Waves. Proc.I.R.E., V. 19, pp. 479-488, March, 1931.

Kandoian, A. G.

Radiating Systems and Wave Propagation. A paper in: "U.H.F. Technique." Electronics, V. 15, pp. 37-68, April, 1942.

Kathavate, Y. V.

Geometric Theory of Fresnel Diffraction Patterns. Proc. Indian Acad. Sci. A, V. 21, pp. 177-210, April, 1945.

Kato, Y.

Effect of the Earth on the Radiation Impedance of Short Wave Antennae. Nippon Elect. Comm. Eng., No. 11, pp. 275-283, June, 1938.

Radiation in the Earth from a Hertzian Dipole. Nippon Elect. Comm. Eng., No. 12, pp. 364-369, September, 1938.



Katz, I., and Austin, M. J.

Qualitative Survey of Meteorological Factors Affecting Microwave Propagation.

Off. Pub. Bd. Report, PB 2491, 52 pp., 1944.

(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report #488).

Katzin, Martin; Bauchman, Robert W. and Binnian, William.

3- and 9- Centimeter Propagation in Low Ocean Ducts.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 35, pp. 891-905, September, 1947.

Kenrick, G. W.

Radio Transmission Formulae.

Phil. Mag., V. 6, pp. 289-304, August, 1928.

Kenrick, G. W., and Pickard, G. W.

Radio Wave Propagation Phenomena.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 18, pp. 649-668, April, 1930.

Kerr, D. E.

Propagation of Very Short Waves.

Electronics, V. 21, pp. 118-123, January, 1948.

pp. 124-128, February, 1948.

Kiebitz, F.

Propagation and Reception of Wireless Waves.

Jahrb. d. drahtl. Tele., V. 22, pp. 196-203, November, 1923.

Calculation of the Radiation Field of Rotational Symmetry.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 80, pp. 728-740, 1926.

The Propagation of Electric Waves over the Earth's Surface.

T.F.T., V. 15, pp. 207-214, July, 1926.

The Propagation of Electrical Waves, Particularly Directional Propagation.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn., (E.N.T.), V. 3, pp. 376-382, October, 1926.

The Limits of My Theory of Propagation.

Onde Elect., V. 6, pp. 127-131, March, 1927.

Knudsen, V. O.

The Propagation of Sound in the Atmosphere - Attenuation and Fluctuations.

J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 18, pp. 90-96, July, 1946.

Kobayashi, I.

The Refraction of Damped Electric Waves at a Dielectric Cylinder.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 3, pp. 721-736, December 4, 1929.

Kofink, W.

The Reflection of E.M. Waves at an Inhomogeneous Sheet.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 1, pp. 119-133, 1947.



Kofink, W. und Menzer, E.

Reflexion elektromagnetischer Wellen an einer inhomogenen Schicht nach der Wentzel-Kramers-Brillouin-Methode.  
Ann. d. Physik, (5), V. 39, pp. 388-402, 1941.

Kölzer, J.

Sound Propagation in the Atmosphere,  
Meteorolog. Zeits., V. 42, pp. 427-463, December, 1925.

von Korshenewsky, N.

A Cause of the Alteration of the State of Polarisation of Short Waves.  
Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 28, pp. 184-185, December, 1926.

Kotelnikoff, A. K.

The Penetration of Electric or Magnetic Displacements, or of Electromagnetic Waves, at the Surface of Separation of Two Media.  
Rev. Gén. Élect., V. 26, pp. 53-59, July 13, 1929.

Kraft, Ingeborg and Geppert, Harald

Beiträge zur Beugung elektrischer Wellen an Meerswellen.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 18241, 45 pp., December, 1944.

Krasnooshkin, P. E.

The Method of Normal Waves with an Application to Plane-Stratified Media.  
(In Russian).  
C. R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 56, pp. 687-690, 1947.

Krasnooshkin, P.E., and Mustel, E. R.

On Clinging of Electromagnetic Waves to a Concave Metal Surface.  
C. R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS(N.S.), V. 54, pp. 211-214, 1946.

Krüger, M.

The Theory of the Spherical Wave Excited at Finite Distance from the Plane of Separation of Two Media of Finite Refractive Index.  
Z. Phys., V. 121, pp. 377-437, 1943.

Krütschkow, S.

Conditions for the Propagation of Waves in the Atmosphere. (In Russian).  
Jhurnal Prikladnoi Fiziki, Moscow, No. 3, V. 7, pp. 61-80, 1930.

Kupradze, V.

Integral Equations for Electromagnetic Waves.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 1, pp. 161-165, 1934.

Proofs of Existence and Uniqueness in Diffraction Theory.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS(N.S.), V. 1, pp. 235-240, 1934.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in non-Homogeneous Media.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 1, pp. 7-9, 1936.



Kupradze, V.

Electromagnetic Waves in Plane Non-Homogeneous Fields.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 16, pp. 165-168, 1937.

Diffraction.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 16, pp. 31-34, 1947.

Kuyama, T.

Diffraction of Sound Waves by a Cylindrical Obstacle.  
Proc. Phys. Math. Soc. Japan, V. 15, pp. 369-370, September, 1933.

Kuznetzoff, E. S.

Über die Bestimmung des Strahlungscushaltes in der absorbierenden und zerstreuenden Atmosphäre. (Russian-German summary)  
Bull. Acad. Sci. URSS Sér. Phys. (Izvestia Akad. Nauk. SSSR), pp. 813-842, 1940.

On Approximate Equations of Transfer of Radiation in a Scattering and Absorbing Medium.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 37, pp. 209-214, 1942.

Contribution to the Problem of Calculation of the Field of Radiation in an Absorbing and Scattering Atmosphere for a Given Temperature Distribution.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 35, pp. 241-246, 1942.

Labat, P.

The Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves - Account of the Facts Already Acquired; Synthesis of Ideas and Theories. (Book Review by Mesney).  
Onde Élect., V. 12, p. 6A, February, 1933.

Propagation of Very Short Waves.  
Onde Elect., V. 51, pp. 617-644, October, 1936.  
pp. 768-784, December, 1936.

Propagation of Waves of the Order of 10 m. and of very Short Waves.  
Onde Elect., V. 16, pp. 200-203, March, 1937.

Lamont, H.R.L., and Watson, A.D.G.

Millimetre Wave Propagation.  
Nature, V. 158, pp. 943-944, December 28, 1946.

Lampariello, G.

The Propagation of Longitudinal and Transverse Waves in Isotropic Elastic Non-Homogeneous Media (Mathematical Study). (In Italian)  
Atti Accad. dei Lincei, <sup>Rendiconti</sup> V. 13, pp. 856-860, June 5, 1931.

Lange, E. H.

Note on Earth Reflection of Ultra Short Radio Waves.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 17, pp. 745-751, April, 1929.

Laporte, O.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 70, pp. 595-616, April 20, 1923.



Larmor, Sir Joseph

Why Wireless Electric Rays Can Bend Round the Earth.  
Phil. Mag., V. 48, pp. 1025-1036, December, 1924.

Latmiral, G.

Surface Radiation from Horizontal Aerials and Measurement of Electric Constants of the Ground. (*In Italian*)  
Alta Frequenza, V. 7, pp. 509-535, August-September, 1938.

Lenz, E.

Electric Conductivity of the Lower Atmosphere Due to Ultra-Radiation.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 43, pp. 47-51, February, 1934.

Leontovich, M.

On a Method of Solving the Problem of Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves near the Surface of the Earth. (*In Russian*)  
Bull. Acad. Sci. URSS, Sér. Phys. (Izvestia Akad. Nauk.SSSR), V. 8, pp. 16-22, 1944.

Leontovich, M. and Fock, V.

Solution of the Problem of Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves along the Earth's Surface by the Method of Parabolic Equation.  
J. Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 10, pp. 13-24, 1946.  
Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz., V. 16, pp. 557-573, 1946. (*In Russian*).

Liebowitz, B.

Wave Propagation Analysis with the Aid of non-Euclidean Space.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 5856, 43 pp., 1944.  
(Columbia Univ. Wave Prop. Group, Report WPG-7)

Development of Electromagnetic Theory for Non-Homogeneous Spaces.  
Phys. Rev. (2), V. 64, pp. 294-301, 1943.  
Correction in Phys. Rev. (2), V. 67, pp. 364-365, 1945.

Lucas, R.

Diffraction of Light by Elastic Waves.  
C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 195, pp. 1066-1068, December 5, 1932.

Lüdi, F.

Zur Theorie der Richtstrahlung mit Parabolspiegeln.  
Helv. Phys. Acta., V. 17, pp. 374-388, 1944.

Macdonald, H.M.

Transmission of Electric Waves Round the Earth's Surface.  
Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 98, pp. 216-222, December 3, 1920.  
V. 98, pp. 409-411, March 3, 1921.  
V.108, pp. 52-76, May, 1925.



Macdonald, H. M.

The Intensity of the Radiation from a Source of Electric Waves when the Electric Constants of the Medium in the Neighborhood of the Source Are Different from the Electric Constants at a Distance from It.

Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 114, pp. 367-375, April, 1927.

Note on Total Reflexion of Electric Waves at the Interface between Two Media.

Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 119, pp. 523-525, July, 1928.

Reflection and Transmission of Electric Waves at the Interface between Two Transparent Media.

Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 123, pp. 1-27, March 6, 1929.

The Total Reflexion of Electric Waves at the Interface between Two Media.

Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 123 A, pp. 391-400, April 6, 1929.

Macfarlane, G. G.

A Method for Deducing the Refractive-Index Profile of a Stratified Atmosphere from Radio Observations.

Physical Society Special Report on Meteorological Factors in Radio-Wave Propagation, pp. 250-252, April 8, 1946.

A Variational Method for Determining Eigen-Values of the Wave Equation Applied to Tropospheric Refraction.

Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc., V. 43, Part 2, pp. 213-219, April, 1947.

Maeda, K., Yokoyama, H. and Tukada, T.

Propagation Characteristics of H. F. Radio Waves over Short Distances.

Nippon Elect. Comm. Eng., No. 17, pp. 40-48, July, 1939.

Maeda, K. and Kohuo, T.

Calculation of Radio Sky-Wave Transmission.

Nippon Elect. Comm. Eng., No. 20, pp. 236-246, April, 1940.

Maggi, G. A.

Wave Propagation in Isotropic Media. (In Italian)

Atti Accad. dei Lincei, <sup>Rendiconti</sup> V. 29, pp. 371-378, December 19, 1920.

Reflection and Refraction of Harmonic Electromagnetic Waves of any Form at a Plane Surface.

Atti Accad. dei Lincei, <sup>Rendiconti</sup> V. 18, 335-341, November 5, 1933. (In Italian)

Physik. Ber. V. 15, p. 886, June 1, 1934 (~~In Italian~~). (In German)



Magnus, Wilhelm

Über eine Randwertaufgabe der Wellen Gleichung für den parabolischen Zylinder.

Jber. Deutsch. Math. Verein., V. 50, pp. 140-161, 1940.

Zur Theorie des zylindrisch-parabolischen Spiegels.

Z. phys., V. 118, pp. 343-356, 1941.

Mallock, A.

Atmospheric Refraction.

Nature, V. 107, pp. 456-457, June 9, 1921

Curved Paths of Wireless Waves.

Nature, V. 118, pp. 443-444, September 25, 1926.

Marcus, P. M.

Reflection of Radiation from Curved Surfaces.

Off. Pub. Ed., Report, PB 15289, 14 pp., 1946.

(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 1029).

Marique, J.

Ultra-Short Electric Waves and Their Applications.

Bull. de la Soc. belge des Elec., V. 47, pp. 365-385, June, 1931.

Martyn, D.F., and Green, A.L.

Characteristics of Downcoming Radio Waves.

Proc. Roy. Soc., V. 148A, pp. 104-120, January 1, 1935.

Massardi, F.

Electromagnetic Field in an Inhomogeneous and Isotropic Medium. (In Italian)

Nuovo Cim., V. 20, pp. 95-118, September-October, 1920.

Maxwell, J. C.

A Dynamical Theory of the Electromagnetic Field.

Nature, V. 119, pp. 125-127, January 22, 1927.

McAfee, Walter S., and Wolfe, Herbert

Scattering of Electromagnetic Waves by an Ellipsoid.

Off. Pub. Ed., Report, PB 13428, 14 pp., 1943.

(Camp Evans Signal Lab. Technical Report T-16)

McPetrie, J.S.

Reflexion Coefficient of the Earth's Surface for Radio Waves.

J.I.E.E., V. 82, pp. 214-218, February, 1938.

McPetrie, J.S. and Saxton, J.A.

Diffraction of Ultra-Short Radio Waves.

Nature, V. 150, p. 292, September 5, 1942.



McPetrie, J.S. and Stickland, A.C.

Reflection Curves and Propagation Characteristics of Radio Waves along the Earth's Surface.

J.I.E.E., V. 87, pp. 135-145, August, 1940.

McPetrie, J., and Wilmotte, R.

Refraction of Electromagnetic Waves Round the Earth's Surface.

Nature, V. 119, pp. 317-318, February 26, 1927.

Megaw, E.C.S.

Ultra Short-Wave Demonstration Model of Radio Wave Propagation.

Wireless Eng., V. 11, pp. 583-586, November, 1934.

Some Effects of Obstacles on the Propagation of very Short Radio Waves.

J.I.E.E. Pt. III, V. 95, pp. 97-105, March, 1948.

Meissner, A.

Die Ausbreitung der Elektrischen Wellen über die Erde.

Jahrb. d. drahtl. Tele., V. 24, pp. 85-92, 1924.

Has the Earth's Field any Influence on Wave Propagation?

Elektr. Nachr. Techn. (ZNT), V. 3, pp. 321-324, September, 1926.

Mercier, R.

Extension of Fresnel's Formulae.

Helv. Phys. Acta., V. 15, #6, pp. 515-518, 1942.

Mesny, R.

The Diffraction of the Electromagnetic Field by a Cylinder.

Radio Rev., V. 1, pp. 532-540, August, 1920.

pp. 591-597, September, 1920.

Propagation of Short Waves.

Onde Elect., V. 5, pp. 434-459, Disc., 459-463, September, 1926.

On Kiebitz's New Propagation Formula.

Onde Elect., V. 5, pp. 650-656, December, 1926.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Annales des P.T.T., V. 16, pp. 889-914, October, 1927.

Observations and Recent Work on the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Onde Elect., V. 7, pp. 130-155, April, 1928.

Metz, Commandant

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Q.S.T. Français et Radio Electricité Réunis., V. 8, pp. 63-66, March, 1927.

V. 8, pp. 25-36, April, 1927.

Millington, G.

Diffraction of Radio Waves around the Earth.

Phil. Mag., V. 27, pp. 517-542, May, 1939.



Millington, G.

Curved Earth Geometrical Optics.  
Marconi Rev., V. 9, pp. 1-12, January-March, 1946.

Milne, E. A.

Sound Waves in the Atmosphere.  
Phil. Mag., V. 42, pp. 96-114, July, 1921.

Mindline, J. A.

La Diffraction d'une Onde Plane par Rapport à un Cercle, etc.  
C. R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 26, pp. 556-569, 1940.

La Diffraction d'une Onde Plane par Rapport à une Sphère.  
C. R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 27, pp. 940-945, 1940.

Propagation of Waves over the Surface of a Circular Cylinder of Infinite Length.

C. R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 52, pp. 107-110, 1946.

Mingnis, C. R.

Electromagnetic Wave Fields near the Earth's Surface.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 25, pp. 1419-1456, November, 1937.

Mögel, H.

On the Connection between Short Wave Fading and Disturbances of the Earth's Magnetic Field.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn. (ZNT), V. 9, pp. 71-73, February, 1932.

Möglich, F.

Diffraction Phenomena at Bodies of Ellipsoidal Form.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 83, pp. 609-734, July 11, 1927.

Diffraction at Small Spheres near the Focus of Convergent Spherical Waves.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 17, pp. 825-862, August, 1933.

Montgomery, R. B.

Over-Water Refraction of 10-cm. Electromagnetic Radiation.  
Bull. Amer. Met. Soc., V. 28, pp. 1-8, January, 1947.

Morita, K.

Absorption of Ultra-Short Wave Energy by a Thin Water Shell.  
Radio Research, Japan, (Report), V. 9, pp. 9-21, October, 1939.

Absorption of Radio Waves by Thin Water Shell.  
E.T.J., V. 4, pp. 67-71, March, 1940.

Mueller, G. E.

Propagation of 6-Millimeter Waves.  
Proc. I.R.E., N.Y., V. 34, pp. 181-183P, April, 1946.



Kanro, G. H.

The Reflecting Layer of the Upper Atmosphere.  
Wireless Eng., V. 5, pp. 242-244, May, 1928.

Murray, F. H.

The Electromagnetic Field Exterior to a System of Perfectly Reflecting Surfaces.

Proc. Nat. Ac. Sci., V. 16, pp. 353-357, May, 1930.

Asymptotic Dipole Expansions for Small Horizontal Angles.

Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc., V. 28, pp. 433-441, October, 1932.

Discussion of Some Asymptotic Expansions in the Theory of the Vertical Electric Dipole.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 17, pp. 821-824, 1933.

Muskat, M.

Reflection of Plane Wave Pulses from Plane Parallel Plates.

J. Appl. Phys., V. 9, pp. 275-278, April, 1938.

Nagaoka, H.

Propagation of Wireless Waves.

Rep. of Rad. Res. and Works in Japan, No. 1, V. 1, pp. 1-19, 1931.

Application of Fermat's Theorem to the Propagation of Radio Waves.

Proc. Imp. Acad. Tokyo, No. 3, V. 7, pp. 85-88, 1931.

Nichols, H. W., and Schelling, J.C.

Propagation of Radio Waves over the Earth.

Nature, V. 115, p. 334, March 7, 1925.

Nichols, H.W.

Propagation of Electric Waves over the Earth.

Bell System Tech. J., V. 4, pp. 215-234, April, 1925.

Niessen, K. F.

Remark on a Paper by Murray and One by van der Pol and Niessen on the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 16, pp. 810-820, 1933.

The Distant Space Waves from a Vertical Dipole above a Plane Earth of Arbitrary Dielectric Constant and Conductivity.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 18, pp. 893-912, December, 1933.

Absorption by Plane Earth of the Radiation from a Vertical Dipole.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 22, pp. 162-188, February, 1935.

Earth Absorption for Vertical Dipole Aerials at a Great Height above a Plane Earth.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 25, pp. 673-687, April, 1936.

Radiation from a Dipole.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 28, pp. 209-224, February, 1937.

Sommerfeld Formula for Propagation of Waves.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 29, pp. 569-584, August, 1937.

pp. 585-596, August, 1937.



Niessen, K. F.

On the Field of a Vertical Half-Wave Aerial at any Height over a Plane Earth.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 31, pp. 522-530, March, 1938.

Ground Absorption for Horizontal Dipole Aerials.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 32, pp. 444-458, July, 1938.

Choice between Horizontal and Vertical Dipole Aerials for Minimum Earth Absorption with Given Wavelengths and Type of Soil.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 33, pp. 403-418, November, 1938.

On the Approximate Absorption Formula of the Earth for Vertical Dipoles. Physica., V. 9, pp. 915-922, 1942.

A New Method for the Determination of the Electric Constants of the Earth's Surface.

Philips Res. Rep., V. 1, pp. 465-475, December, 1946.

Noether, F.

On the Distribution of the Energy Stream in Total Reflection.

Ann. d. Physik, Series 5, V. 11, pp. 141-146, 1931.

Application of the Hill Differential Equation to the Wave Propagation in Electrical or Acoustic Filter Networks.

Summary in Physik. Ber., V. 13, p. 418, February 15, 1932.

Long-Wave Propagation.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 10, pp. 160-172, April, 1933.

Nölke, F.

Explanation of Abnormal Sound Propagation.

Phys. Z., V. 28, pp. 302-304, April 15, 1927.

Nomura, Y.

Reflection and Transmission of a Finite Wave Train in a Laminated Medium.

Proc. Phys. Math. Soc. Japan, V. 21, pp. 339-346, June, 1939.

Norton, K. A.

Propagation of Radio Waves.

Part I. Ground-Wave Propagation from Short Aerials.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 24, pp. 1367-1387, October, 1936.

Part II. Propagation from Aerials over Plane Earth of Finite Conductivity.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 25, pp. 1203-1236, September, 1937.

p. 1366, November, 1937.

Physical Reality of Space and Surface Waves in Radiation Field of Aerials.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 25, pp. 1192-1202, September, 1937.

p. 1366, November, 1937.



Norton, K. A.

The Calculation of Ground Wave Field Intensity over a Finitely Conducting Spherical Earth.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 29, pp. 623-639, December, 1941.

Correction - V. 30, p. 205, April, 1942.

A New Source of Systematic Error in Radio Navigation Systems Requiring the Measurement of the Relative Phases of the Propagated Waves.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 35, p. 284, March, 1947.

deOliveira, A. M.

Radio Wave Propagation and Cosmic Rays.

Symposium on Cosmic Rays, Acad. Brasileira Ciênc., pp. 81-84, 1943.

Ollendorff, F.

Electromagnetic Phenomena in Layers of the Earth's Crust.

Arch. f. Elektrot., V. 23, pp. 261-278, January 18, 1930.

The Bending of Electromagnetic Waves at Capacitively Excited Secondary Radiators.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 8, pp. 147-161, April, 1931.

The Propagation of Waves in Cities [Mathematical Investigation, on Optical Lines, of the Effect of Broadcast Receiving Aerials].

Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 9, pp. 119-131, April, 1932.

O'Neal, R. D., Holt, F.S. and Crout, P. D.

The Application of Corner Reflectors to Radar.

Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 6615, 37 pp., 1943.

(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 43-31).

Ott, H.

Reflection and Refraction of Spherical Waves: Effects of the Second Order.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 41,6, pp. 443-466, 1942.

Page, L.

Electromagnetic Waves in Absorbing Media.

Phys. Rev., V. 20, pp. 166-173, August, 1922.

Pande, A.

Sky-Wave Transmission with Variable Angle of Radiation.

Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., India, Section A, V. 12, pp. 66-80, 1942.

Parodi, M.

On Some Phenomena of Wave Propagation.

Rev. Gén. Élect., V. 45, pp. 521-526, April 22, 1939.

Pedersen, P.O.

Radiation from a Vertical Aerial over Flat Perfectly Conducting Earth.

Ingen. Vidensk. Skr. A., No. 38, 49 pp., 1935.



Pekeris, C. L.

Propagation of Sound in a Medium of Variable Velocity.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 31191, 53 pp. September, 1941.  
(OSRD Report 358, NDRC Report C4-001).

Theory of Diffraction of Sound in the Shadow Zone.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 31059, 70 pp., May, 1943.  
(OSRD Report 1467, NDRC Report 6.1-846).

Perturbation Theory for an Exponential M Curve in Non-Standard Propagation.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 5848, 19 pp., 1945.  
(Columbia Univ. Wave Prop. Group Report WPG-12)

Perturbation Theory of the Normal Modes for an Exponential M-Curve in Non-Standard Propagation of Microwaves.  
J. Appl. Phys., V. 17, pp. 678-684, August, 1946.

Theory of Propagation of Sound in a Half-Space of Variable Sound Velocity under Conditions of Formation of a Shadow Zone.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 33106, 52 pp.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 18, pp. 295-315, 1946.

Accuracy of the Earth-Flattening Approximation in the Theory of Microwave Propagation.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 25536, 14 pp., April, 1946.  
(Columbia Univ. Math Physics Group Report 3.)  
Phys. Rev., V. 70, pp. 518-522, October 1 and 15, 1946.

Asymptotic Solutions for the Normal Modes in the Theory of Microwave Propagation.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 31007, 48 pp., May, 1946,  
(Columbia Univ. Math. Phys. Group Report 4.)  
J. Appl. Phys., V. 17, pp. 1108-1124, December, 1946.

Note on the Scattering of Radiation in an Inhomogeneous Medium.  
Phys. Rev., V. 71, pp. 268-269, February 15, 1947.  
p. 457, April 1, 1947.

Wave Theoretical Interpretation of Propagation of 10 cm. and 3 cm. Waves in Low Level Ocean Ducts.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 20228, 42 pp., March, 1946.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 35, pp. 453-462, May, 1947.

The Field of a Microwave Dipole Antenna in the Vicinity of the Horizon.  
Part I: J. Appl. Phys., V. 18, pp. 667-680, July, 1947.  
Part II: J. Appl. Phys., V. 18, pp. 1025-1027, November, 1947.

Pekeris, C.L. and Davis, M.E.

Preliminary Analysis of Microwave Transmission Data Obtained on the San Diego Coast under Conditions of a Surface Duct.  
J. Appl. Phys., V. 18, pp. 838-842, September, 1947.



Fershin, A. W.

The Spreading of Short Radio Waves as a Function of the Terrestrial Magnetic Activity. (In Russian)

Elektrosvyaz (?), No. 4, pp. 43-45, April, 1941. Leningrad

Fession, G.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves. (In Italian)

Elettrotecnica, <sup>New Series</sup> V. 14, pp. 666-682, September 25, 1927. Vol. 31 of Atti della  
Associazione Elettrotecnica Italiana

Pfister, W. and Roth, O.H.

Reflexion by Layered Media.

Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 51, pp. 156-162, May, 1938.

Pholien, A.J.L.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Bull. Assoc. Ing. El. Liege, V. 12, pp. 107-127, May, 1934.

pp. 141-152, June, 1934.

Physical Society, London.

Meteorological Factors in Radio-Wave Propagation (Book notice).

324 pp. 24 s. Report of a conference held on April 8, 1946, by the  
Physical Society and the Royal Meteorological Society.

Picht, J.

Theory of Total Reflection.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 3.4, pp. 433-496, November 6, 1929.

Phys. Z., V. 30, pp. 905-907, December 1, 1929.

Pickard, G. W.

Discussion on "Polarization of Radio Waves!"

Proc. I.R.E., V. 14, pp. 391-393, June, 1926.

Ultra-High Frequency (60 mc/s). Transmission over Indirect Paths.  
(Short Summary only).

Proc. I.R.E., V. 22, p. 418, April, 1934.

Picone, M.

Problems of Propagation. (In Italian)

Mem. Accad. d'Italia, ~~Mem.~~ V. 5, pp. 715-749, 1934.

Fidduck, F. B.

Theory of Diffraction.

Phil. Mag., V. 37, pp. 280-287, April, 1946.

Fincherle, L.

Total Reflexion in Absorbing Media.

Nature, V. 157, pp. 226-227, February 23, 1946.

Refraction of Plane Non-Uniform Electromagnetic Waves between Absorbing  
Media.

Phys. Rev., V. 72, pp. 232-235, August 1, 1947.

Nuovo Cim., V. 3, pp. 328-337, October, 1946, (In Italian).



Finney, Edmund

Laguerre Functions in the Mathematical Foundations of the Electromagnetic Theory of the Paraboloidal Reflector.

J. Math. Phys., V. 25, pp. 49-79, 1946.

Electromagnetic Fields in a Paraboloidal Reflector.

J. Math. Phys., V. 26, pp. 42-55, 1947.

Plendl, H.

Influence of Eleven-Year Period of Solar Activity on the Propagation of Wireless Waves.

Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 38, pp. 89-97, September, 1931.

Plendl, H. and Eckart, G.

Propagation of Ultra-Short Waves.

Z. Techn. Phys., V. 18, pp. 441-450, 1937.

van der Pol, Jr., B.

Transmission of Electric Waves Round the Earth.

Phil. Mag., V. 38, pp. 365-380, September, 1919.

V. 40, p. 163, July, 1920.

Field Strength Formula for Ground Waves, Derived from Sommerfeld's Equation.

Tijds. Ned. Radiogenoot., V. 4, pp. 105-127, June, 1930.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 37, pp. 152-156, April, 1931.

Reflection of Light from a Point Source by a Finitely Conducting Flat Mirror, with Application to Radio Telegraphy.

Physica, V. 2, pp. 843-853, August, 1935.

van der Pol, B., and Bremmer, H.

Diffraction of Electromagnetic Waves from an Electrical Point Source Round a Finitely Conducting Sphere, with Applications to Radiotelegraphy and the Theory of the Rainbow.

Part I: Phil. Mag., V. 24, pp. 141-176, July, 1937.

Part II: Phil. Mag., V. 24, pp. 825-864, November, 1937.

Results of a Theory of the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves over a Finitely Conducting Sphere.

Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 51, pp. 181-188, June, 1938.

Propagation of Radio Waves over a Finitely Conducting Spherical Earth.

Phil. Mag., V. 25, pp. 817-837, June, 1938.

V. 27, pp. 261-275, March, 1939.

The Propagation of Wireless Waves Around the Earth.

Philips Tech. Rev., V. 4, pp. 245-253, September, 1939.



van der Pol, B., Eckersley, T.L., Dellinger, J.H., and le Corbeiller, P.

Propagation of Radio Waves of 150 to 2000 KC/Sec. over Distances of 50 to 2000 Km.

Tijds. Ned. Radiogenoot., V. 6, pp. 26-38, April, 1933.

Propagation of Waves of 2000 to 150 M.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 21, pp. 996-1002, July, 1933.

van der Pol, B., and Niessen, K.F.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves over a Plane Earth.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 6, pp. 273-295, August 22, 1930.

On the Space Waves from a Vertical Doublet on a Plane Earth.

Ann. d. Physik., V. 10, pp. 485-510, July 21, 1931.

Propagation of Radio Waves over the Earth.

Tijds. Ned. Radiogenoot., V. 7, pp. 1-11, March, 1935.

Pomey, J.B.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves (over the Surface of a Conductive Earth: Revival and Amplification of Vaschy's Treatment(1925)).

Rev. Gén. Élect., V. 34, pp. 103-109, July 29, 1933.

Ponomarev, M. I.

The Method of 'Phase Integral' as Applied to the Solution of the Problem of Propagation of Radio Waves Around the Earth. (In Russian.)

Bull. Acad. Sci. URSS, Sér. Phys., V. 10, pp. 189-195, 1946.

An Important Formula Relating to the Theory of Radio Propagation.

Bull. Acad. Sci. URSS, Dep. Tech. Sci., V. 9, pp. 1191-1192, 1947.

(In Russian.)

Ponte and Rocard, Y.

Electromagnetic Waves - Nature of Electronic Scattering during the Propagation of Short Waves.

C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 187, pp. 942-943, November 19, 1928.

Pontremoli, A.

Equations of Propagation for a Dielectric in an Electric and a Magnetic Field.

Rendiconti  
Atti Accad. dei Lincei, V. 31, pp. 189-195, October, 1922.

pp. 434-440, November 5, 1922.

Press, A.

The Dielectric Properties Required for Maxwellian Radiation.

Phil. Mag., V. 48, pp. 581-585, September, 1924.

Primakoff, Henry, and others.

Diffraction of Sound Around a Circular Disc.

Off. Pub. Bd., PB 48303, 28 pp.



Primakoff, H., and Keller, J. B.

Reflection and Transmission of Sound by Thin Curved Shells.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 19, pp. 820-831, September, 1947.

Primakoff, H., Klein, M.J., Keller, J.B., and Cartensen, E.L.

Diffraction of Sound Around a Circular Disk.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer. V. 19, pp. 132-142, January, 1947.

Prunier, F.

On the Connection between the Motion of Electrical Charges and the Propagation of Waves.  
Rev. Gén. Elect., V. 35, pp. 559-566, April 28, 1934.

Pycha, Z.

Wave Radiation Associated with Phenomena.  
Atti Accad. dei Lincei, V. 18, pp. 123-129, August, 1933.

Quäck, E.

New Results on the Propagation of Short Waves.  
Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 28, pp. 177,178, December, 1926.  
Translation in:  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 15, pp. 341-345, April, 1927.

Radiation Laboratory, M.I.T.

Theory of Radiation from Paraboloidal Reflectors. Rept. V-1  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report PB L 58053, 24 pp., February, 1941.

Microwave Radar Reflections.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 2849, 13 pp., 1943.  
(Report 43-23.)

Radio Progress During 1946.

Proc. I.R.E., N.Y., V. 35, pp. 399-425, April, 1947.

Ramachandran, G. E.

Reflection of Light by a Periodically Stratified Medium.  
Proc. Indian Acad. Sci., Sect. A, V. 16, pp. 336-348, 1942.

Raman, C.V., and Rao, I.R.

Diffraction of Light by a Transparent Lamina.  
Proc. Phys. Soc. London, V. 39, pp. 453-457, August, 1927.

Ramanathan, K. R.

Effect of Radiation on the Equilibrium of the Higher Layers of the Troposphere, and the Nature of the Transition from Troposphere to Stratosphere.  
Beitr. z. Phys. fr. Atmos., V. 18, pp. 196-208, 1932.

Ranzi, I.

Modern Theories of the Propagation of Radio Waves. (In Italian)  
Nuovo Cim. (Rivista), V. 6, pp. 129-140, August-September-October, 1929.



Ratcliffe, J.A., and Shaw, W.F.B.

A Determination of the Dielectric Constant of the Ground.  
Nature, V. 124, p. 617, October 19, 1929.

Ratcliffe, J.A., and White, E.L.C.

Effect of the Earth's Magnetic Field on the Propagation of Short Waves.  
Phil. Mag., V. 16, pp. 125-144, July, 1933.

Ray, S.

Velocity of Waves Propagated along Faraday Lines of Force.  
Z. Phys., V. 3, pp. 112-115, 1921.

The Plane Wave in an Isotropic Dielectric.  
Phys. Rev., V. 18, pp. 377-379, November, 1921.

Redheffer, Raymond M.

Transmission and Reflection of Parallel Plane Sheets.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 2752, 30 pp., 1945.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 483-12)

Reesinck, J.J.M., and deVries, D.A.

The Diffraction of Light by a Large Number of Circular Objects.  
Physica, s' Grav., V. 7, pp. 603-608, July, 1940.

Report of Committee on Radio Wave Propagation.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 26, pp. 1193-1234, October, 1938.

Reyt, J.

Propagation of Short Waves Round the Earth.  
T.S.F. Moderne, V. 9, pp. 1-12, January, 1928.  
pp. 73-86, February, 1928.  
pp. 150-164, March, 1928.

della Riccia, A.

Reflector for Short Polarised Hertzian Waves.  
Rev. Gén. Élect., V. 27, pp. 87-90, January 18, 1930.

Rice, S. O.

Series for the Wave Functions of a Radiating Dipole at the Earth's Surface.  
Bell System Tech. J., V. 16, pp. 101-109, January, 1937.

Comment on the Reflection of Microwaves from the Surface of the Ocean.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 32670, 15 pp., October, 1942.  
(NDRC Report C4-119)

Rjazin, P.A.

On the Electromagnetic Field from a Vertical Half-Wave Aerial above a Plane Earth. (In English).  
Techn. Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 5, pp. 29-40, 1938.



Rjazin, P.A., and Brekhovski, L.M.

Radio-Wave Field in the Space between Two Semi-Conductors. (In Russian).  
Bull. Acad. Sci. URSS Sér. Phys., V. 10, pp. 285-305, 1946.

Robertson, S.D., and King, A. P.

The Effect of Rain upon the Propagation of Waves in the 1-and 3- Centimeter Regions.

Proc. I.R.E., N.Y., V. 34, pp. 178-180 P, April, 1946.

Robin, L.

On a Problem of Diffraction of Electromagnetic Waves at the Surface of Separation of Two Media.

C.R. Acad. Sci., Paris, V. 218, pp. 135-136, January 24, 1944.

A Problem of Propagation and of the Diffraction of Electromagnetic Waves at the Surface of Separation of Two Media.

C.R. Acad. Sci., V. 218, pp. 989-990, June 26, 1944.

The Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in Two or More Successive Media and the Diffraction of These Waves Referred to the Study of Cauchy's Problems.

Rev. Sci., V. 84, pp. 7-14, January-May, 1946.

Rocard, Y.

Propagation of Sound Waves of Finite Amplitude.

C.R. Acad. Sci., V. 196, pp. 161-164, January 16, 1933.

On Huyghens' Principle.

Onde Elect., V. 26, pp. 288-298, July, 1946.

Roessler, E.

On the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves along Conductors.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 7, pp. 281-295, 1930.

Rolf, B.

Numerical Discussion of Sommerfeld's Attenuation Formula.

Ingenjörers Vetensk. Akad., Stockholm, Handlingar, Nr. 96, 1929.

Graphs to Prof. Sommerfeld's Attenuation Formula for Radio Waves.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 18, pp. 391-402, March, 1930.

Roman, I.

Refraction of a Spherical Wave in a Spherical Interface.

Phys. Rev., V. 25, pp. 550-557, April, 1925.

Rose, M. E.

The Specular Reflection of Plane Wave Pulses in Media of Continuously Variable Refractive Properties.

Phys. Rev. (2), V. 63, pp. 111-120, 1943.



Rosovsky, M.I.

On the Integro-Differential Equation for the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Medium with Dielectric and Magnetic Viscosity.  
C.R. (Doklady) Acad. Sci. URSS (N.S.), V. 53, pp. 601-604, September 10, 1946.

Rubenstein, Pearl J., and others.

Microwave Transmission over Water and Land under Various Meteorological Conditions.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 6611, 57 pp., 1944.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report 547).

Rubinowicz, A.

On the Unambiguousness of the Solution of Maxwell's Equations.  
Phys. Z., V. 27, pp. 707-710, November 15, 1926.

Rudnick, I.

The Propagation of an Acoustic Wave Along a Boundary.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V.19, pp. 348-356, March, 1947.

Rukop, H.

Present State of Knowledge of Wave Propagation in the Upper Atmosphere.  
Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 10, pp. 41-58, Disc., 59-60, February, 1933.

Rutelli, G.

Propagation of Radio Waves Round the Earth. (In Italian)  
Elettrotecnica, V. 22, pp. 426-443, June 25, 1935.

Rutherford, E.

Electric Waves and Their Propagation.  
Nature, V. 118, pp. 809-811, December 4, 1926.

Rybner, J. C.

The Propagation of Radio Waves along the Surface of the Earth and in the Atmosphere, by Professor P.O. Pedersen. (Comprehensive Book Review).  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 16, pp. 219-223, February, 1928.

Rydbeck, O.E.H.

On the Propagation of Radio Waves.  
Trans. Chalmers Univ. Tech. Gothenburg, V. 34, 168 pp., 1944.

Ryde, J. W.

The Attenuation of Centimetre Radio Waves and the Echo Intensities Resulting from Atmospheric Phenomena.  
J.I.E.E., Pt. III A, V. 93, pp. 101-103, 1946.

Sacco, L.

On the Shadow Zones in Ultra-Short-Wave Radiocommunication. (In Italian).  
Ric. Sci. Ricostruz., V. 15, pp. 141-146, August, 1945.



Sacco, L.

The Elimination of Shadow Zones in Ultra-Short-Wave Radio Communication.  
(In Italian).

Ric. Sci. Ricostruz., V. 15, pp. 261-263, September, 1945.

The Terrestrial and Atmospheric Reflection of Ultra-Short Waves. (In Italian)  
Ric. Sci. Ricostruz., V. 15, pp. 405-412, October-November, 1945.

Sacklowski, A.

The Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 4, pp. 31-74, January, 1927.

Saha, M.N., Banerjea, B.K., and Guha, U.C.

On the Propagation of E.M. Waves through the Upper Atmosphere.  
Indian J. Phys., V. 21, pp. 181-198, August, 1947.

Sandmann, B.

Contributions on the Subject of Sound Propagation, Particularly Bending  
and Anomalous Propagation,

Gerlands Beitr. z. Geophys., V. 28, pp. 241-278, 1930.

Scheibe, A.

Short and Ultra-Short Waves.

Phys. Z., V. 35, pp. 206-215, March 1, 1934.

Schelkunoff, S. A.

Diffraction and Radiation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Phys. Rev., V. 56, pp. 308-316, August 15, 1939.

A General Radiation Formula.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 27, pp. 660-666, October, 1939.

Schelling, J.C., Burrows, C.R., and Ferrell, E.B.

Ultra-Short-Wave Propagation.

Proc. I.R.E., V. 21, pp. 427-463, March, 1933.

Bell System Tech. J., V. 12, pp. 125-161, April, 1933.

Schmidt, C.

Refraction in Circular Cylinders or Spheres.

Phys. Z., V. 23, pp. 310-311, August 1, 1922.

Scholte, J.G.

On Surface Waves in a Stratified Medium, I-II.

Proc. K.Ned. Akad. Wet., V. 45, pp. 380-388, 1942.

pp. 449-456, 1942.

pp. 516-523, 1942.

Scholz, W., and Egersdörfer, L.

The Influence of the Troposphere on the Propagation of Ultrashort Waves.  
T.F.T., V. 28, pp. 77-84, March, 1939.

Schriever, O.

Angleichung der elektromagnetischen Reflexions- und Brechungstheorie an  
die physikalischen Vorgänge.

Ann. d. Physik, (5), V. 40, pp. 448-462, 1941.



Schriever, O.

Contribution to Zenneck's Theory of Field Deflection Towards the Earth's Surface.

Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 58, pp. 35-38, August, 1941.

Eine anschauliche Darstellung der Theorie der inhomogenen ebenen Welle.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 60, pp. 100-104, 1942.

Schröder, H.

Theory of Transmission of Light through Inhomogeneous Transparent Layers.  
Ann. d. Physik., V. 39, pp. 55-58, 1941.

Schuster, A.

Absorption and Scattering of Light.

Proc. Royal Soc. London, V. 98, pp. 248-254, December 3, 1920.

Schwarzer, H.

Die Beugung elektromagnetischer Wellen an einem Zylinder.  
FB L 73323, Frame Nos. 31-56, 1944.

Schwenkhagen, H.

Effect of Mast Capacity on Propagation of Large Waves along Groups of Conductors.

Arch. f. Elektrot., V. 31, pp. 73-92, February 18, 1937.

Scott, J.M.C.

Theoretical Estimation of Field Strength.

J.I.E.E., Part III A, V. 93, pp. 104-105, 1946.

Scott, R.A.

The Propagation of Sound between Walls of Porous Material.

Proc. Phys. Soc. London, V. 58, pp. 358-368, July, 1946.

Second National Electronics Conference, Chicago, Autumn, 1946.

Abstract of paper: "Radio Propagation at Frequencies above 30 Megacycles",  
by K. Bullington.

Elect. Engng., V. 65, pp. 569-574, December, 1946.

Sethi, N.K.

Wave Propagation in Optically Heterogeneous Media.

Proc. Indian Assoc. for Cultivation of Sci., V. 6, Pts. 3 and 4,  
pp. 121-141, 1921.

Sheppard, P. A.

Radio Meteorology; Influence of the Atmosphere on the Propagation of Ultra-Short Radio Waves.

Nature, V. 157, pp. 860-863, June 29, 1946.



Silver, S.

Double Curvature Surfaces for Beam Shaping with Point Source Feeds.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, FB 2768, 13 pp., 1943.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report #691.)

Sivian, L.J.

Sound Propagation in Ducts Lined with Absorbing Materials.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 9, pp. 135-140, October, 1937.

Sleator, W.W.

The Propagation of Energy by Waves.  
Suppt. to J. Opt. Soc. Amer., V. 19, p. 8, October, 1929.

Smith, F. E.

Travel of Wireless Waves.  
J.I.E.E., V. 73, pp. 574-590, December, 1933.

Smith-Rose, R.L.

Some Aspects of the Propagation of Ultrashort Waves.  
J. Tel. Soc., V. 2, pp. 475-485; Disc., pp. 485-488, December, 1938.

Smith-Rose, R.L., and Barfield, R.H.

Attenuation of Wireless Waves Due to Earth Resistance.  
J.I.E.E., V. 64, pp. 766-770, July, 1926.

Smith-Rose, R.L., and McFettrie, J.S.

Attenuation of Ultra-Short Waves Due to the Resistance of the Earth.  
Proc. Phys. Soc., V. 43, pp. 592-610; Disc., 611-612, September, 1931.

Ultra-Short Radio Waves. Refraction in the Lower Atmosphere.  
Wireless Eng., V. 11, pp. 3-11, January, 1934.

Smith-Rose, R.L., and Stickland, A.C.

Ultrashort Wave Propagation. Comparison between Theory and Experimental Data.

Wireless Eng., V. 16, pp. 111-120, March, 1939.

Smyth, J.B., and Trolese, L.G.

Reflection of Radio Waves from Tropospheric Layers.  
Phys. Rev., V. 70, p. 449, September 1-15, 1946.

Propagation of Radio Waves in the Lower Troposphere.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 35, pp. 1198-1202, November, 1947.

Smythe, W. R.

The Double Current Sheet in Diffraction.  
Phys. Rev., V. 72, pp. 1066-1069, December 1, 1947.



Sommerfeld, A.

The Propagation of Waves in Wireless Telegraphy.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 28, pp. 665-736, 1909.  
Jahrb. d. drahtl. Tele., V. 4, pp. 157-176, 1911.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 81, pp. 1135-1153, 1926.

Sommerfeld, A. und Renner, F.

Strahlungsenergie und Erdabsorption bei Dipolantennen.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 59, pp. 168-173, 1942.  
Radiation Energy and Earth Absorption with Dipole Aerials.  
Ann. d. Physik., V. 41, pp. 1-36, 1942.  
Translation in:  
Wireless Eng., V. 19, pp. 351-359, August, 1942.  
Radiation Energy and Earth Absorption for Dipole Antennae.  
Wireless Eng., V. 19, pp. 409-414, September, 1942.  
pp. 457-462, October, 1942.

Spencer, R. C.

Reflections from Smooth Curved Surfaces,  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 2708, 12 pp., 1945.  
(M.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report #661.)

Spenke, E.

Supplement to the Theory of the Radiation Field of Rotational Symmetry,  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 82, pp. 155-160, 1927.

Sreenivasan, K.

Wave Propagation in a Dispersive Medium.  
Zeits. f. Hochfrequenztechn., V. 32, pp. 121-124, October, 1928.

Sternberg, W.

Application of Integral Equations to Diffraction and Characteristic  
Vibrations in the Electromagnetic Theory of Light.  
Z. Phys., V. 64, pp. 638-649, September 10, 1930.

Stetson, H. T.

Variation of Group-Velocity of Radio Waves with Region of Earth Traversed.  
Terr. Mag., V. 41, pp. 287-297, September, 1936.

Stickland, A.C.

Refraction in the Lower Atmosphere and Its Applications to the Propagation  
of Radio Waves,  
Rep. Phys. Soc. Lond. and R. Met. Soc. "Meteorological Factors in Radio  
Wave Propagation", pp. 253-267, 1947.

Stoye, K.

Wellentelegraphie und Vorgänge in der Atmosphäre.  
Jahrb. d. drahtl. Tel. V. 23, pp. 87-88, 1924.

Stoyko, N.

The Effect of Magnetic Perturbations on the Speed of Short Radio Waves.  
C.R. Acad. Sci., Paris, V. 224, p. 1281, May 5, 1947.



Stratton, J. A., and Chu, L.J.

Diffraction Theory of Electromagnetic Waves.  
Phys. Rev., V. 56, pp. 99-107, July 1, 1939.

Effect of Rain and Fog on the Propagation of Very Short Radio Waves.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 18, pp. 1064-1074, 1930.

Transmission of 3,000 mc. over Sea Water.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 3907, 32 pp., 1942.  
(A.I.T. Rad. Lab. Report C-2)

Strutt, M.J.O.

Diffraction of a Plane Wave at a Slit of Finite Width.  
Z. Phys., V. 69, pp. 597-617, June 8, 1931.

The Influence of the Properties of the Earth on the Propagation of Electro-  
magnetic Waves [Comprehensive Survey] .  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak, V. 39, pp. 177-185, May, 1932.  
pp. 220-225, June, 1932.

Aerial Radiation as Affected by the Properties of the Earth. Part E.  
Radiation into the Earth.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 17, pp. 376-384, June, 1933.

Swann, W.F.G.

New Deductions of the Electromagnetic Equations.  
Phys. Rev., V. 28, pp. 531-544, September, 1926

Tank, F.

Ultra-Short Wave Problems.  
Bull. Assoc. Suisse Elect., V. 26, pp. 533-540, September 13, 1935.

Taylor, A. H., and Hulbert, E. O.

Propagation of Radio Waves over the Earth.  
Phys. Rev., V. 27, pp. 189-215, February, 1926.

Taylor, J.E.

The Propagation of Electric Waves.  
J. Roy. Soc. Arts., V. 74, pp. 392-407; Disc., pp. 408-417, March 19, 1926.  
Engineer, V. 141, pp. 249-251, February 26, 1926.

Taylor, Mary.

Appleton-Hartree Formula and Wave Propagation. Part I: Dispersion Curves  
for Zero Absorption.  
Proc. Phys. Soc., V. 45, pp. 245-264; Disc., 264-265, March 1, 1933.

Appleton-Hartree Formula and Wave Propagation. Part II. Dispersion Curves  
with Collisional Friction.  
Proc. Phys. Soc., V. 46, pp. 408-435; Disc., 419, May 1, 1934.



Tellegen, B. D. H.

Excitation of Ultra-Short Waves.  
Tijds. Ned. Radiogenoot., V. 4, pp. 34-53, July, 1929.

Teszner, S.

Analytical Investigation of the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in Homogeneous Circuits.  
Rev. Gén. Élect., V. 45, pp. 47-58, January 14, 1939.  
pp. 87-95, January 21, 1939.

Thomas, C. D. and Colwell, R. C.

Wave Reflections from Diffuse Boundaries.  
Phys. Rev., V. 56, pp. 1214-1216, 1939.

Thomas, L. H.

Electromagnetic Field of Hertzian Oscillator. Transformation of a Formula of Sommerfeld.  
Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc., V. 26, pp. 123-126, April, 1930.

Tichanowsky, J. J.

The Theory of Light Dispersion in the Earth's Atmosphere.  
Phys. Z., V. 29, pp. 442-447, July, 1928.

Tremellen, K. W., and Cox, J. W.

The Influence of Wave-Propagation on the Planning of Short-Wave Communication.  
J.I.E.E., Pt. III A, V. 94, pp. 200-219, 1947.

de Tunzelman, G. W.

Radio Propagation.  
Electn., V. 95, pp. 56-57, July 17, 1925.

Turpain, A.

Propagation of Electric Waves.  
Onde Élect., V. 5, pp. 181-185, April, 1926.

Uller, K.

Plane Electromagnetic Waves in Two Media.  
Jahrb. d. drahtl. Tele., V. 15, pp. 123-152, February, 1920.  
Electromagnetic Wave Induction.  
Z. Phys., V. 8, pp. 89-104, 1921.

Van Vleck, J. H., Block, F., and Hamermesh, M.

Theory of Radar Reflection from Wires or Thin Metallic Strips.  
J. Appl. Phys., V. 18, pp. 274-294, 1947.

Vecchiacchi, F.

On the Relation between the Wavelength and Distance in Short-Wave Telecommunication. (In Italian).  
Ric. Sci. Ricostruz., V. 16, pp. 318-322, March-April, 1946.



Verman, L. C.

Reflection of Radio Waves from the Earth's Surface.  
Proc. I.R.E., V. 18, pp. 1396-1429, August, 1930.

Vessiot, E.

Refraction and Reflection of Waves.  
C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, V. 198, pp. 1120-1122, March 19, 1934.

Violet, P. G.

Reflection and Refraction of Electric Waves at the Surface of the Earth.  
Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak, V. 46, pp. 192-199, December, 1935.

Reflection and Refraction of Electric and Magnetic Waves at the Boundary  
between Two Media.

Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 14, pp. 210-223, June, 1937.

Voge, J.

Guided Propagation in Metal Tubes and in the Atmosphere.  
Onde Élect., V. 28, pp. 29-38, January, 1948.

Vol'pert, A. R., and Potehin, A. I.

The Diffractive Field of a Perfectly Conducting Sphere. (In Russian).  
Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz., V. 17, pp. 807-813, 1947.

Wagner, K. W.

Investigation of the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves over the Earth.  
Elektr. Nachr. Techn., V. 4, pp. 30-31, January, 1927.

Walter, F.

On the Theory of Electric Heating. Mathematical Investigation of the  
Reflection and Refraction of Electromagnetic Waves at Metallic Surfaces  
and Calculation of the Energy Absorbed in Metal.  
Arch. F. Elektrot., V. 24, pp. 574-592, December 5, 1930.

Watson, G. W.

The Diffraction of Electric Waves by the Earth.  
Proc. Royal Soc. London, Series A, V. 95, pp. 83-99, 1918.

The Transmission of Electric Waves Round the Earth.  
Proc. Royal Soc. London, Series A., V. 95, pp. 546-563, 1919.

Watt, R.A.W., Wilkins, A.F., and Bowen, E.G.

Return of Radio Waves from the Middle Atmosphere. Part I.  
Proc. Royal Soc., V. 161 A, pp. 181-196, July 15, 1937.



Welker, Heinrich

Über die Berücksichtigung der Polarisation bei der Beugung und Reflexion elektromagnetischer Wellen.

Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 36411, 9 pp., March, 1941.  
(Deutsche Luftfahrtforschung FB 1375).

Wessel, W.

Passage of Electric Waves through Wire Gratings.  
Hochfrequenztechn. Elektroak., V. 54, pp. 62-69, August, 1939.

Westerdijk, T.

Über inhomogene ebene Wellen.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 36, pp. 696-736, 1939.

Weyl, H.

Ausbreitung Elektromagnetischer Wellen über einem ebenen Leiter.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 60, p. 481 ff., 1919.

Weyrich, R.

Theory of the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves over the Surface of the Earth.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 85, pp. 552-580, March 19, 1928.

Radiation Field of an Aerial of Finite Length between Two Conducting Planes.

Ann. d. Physik, V. 2, pp. 794-804, September 4, 1929.

Remarks on the Papers "On the Theory of Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves over the Earth's Surface" and "On the Field Radiated from a Finite Antenna between Two Perfectly Conducting Planes!"

Ann. d. Physik, Ser. 5, V. 9, pp. 513-518, 1931.

White, F. P.

Diffraction of Plane Electromagnetic Waves by a Perfectly Reflecting Sphere.

Proc. Royal Soc., V. 100, pp. 505-525, February 1, 1922.

Wicher, E. R.

Tables for Computing the Modified Index of Refraction M.

Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 5851, 46 pp., 1945.

(Columbia Univ. Wave Prop. Group, Report WPG-8).

Wiechert, E.

Propagation of Sound in the Atmosphere.

Meteorolog. Zeits., V. 43, pp. 81-91, March, 1926.



Wiener, F. M.

On the Diffraction of a Progressive Sound Wave by the Human Head.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 19, pp. 143-146, January, 1947.

Wiener, F. M.

Sound Diffraction by Rigid Spheres and Circular Cylinders.  
J. Acous. Soc. Amer., V. 19, pp. 444-451, May, 1947.

Wilcken, J. A.

Reflection of Waves Penetrating Normally into a Stratified Medium.  
Phil. Mag., V. 49, pp. 107-112, January, 1925.

Williams, H. P.

A Modification to Ray Theory Allowing for Ground Contours.  
Electronic Eng., V. 19, pp. 17-20, January, 1947.

Wise, W. H.

Asymptotic Dipole Radiation Formulae.  
Bell System Tech. J., V. 8, pp. 662-671, October, 1929.

Dipole Radiation Theory.  
Physics., V. 4, pp. 354-358, October, 1933.

Physical Reality of Zenneck's Surface Waves.  
Bell System Tech. J., V. 16, pp. 35-44, January, 1937.

Wise, W. Howard.

Diffraction around a Cylinder.  
Off. Pub. Bd., Report, PB 31132, 9 pp., July, 1942.  
(NDRC Report C4-117).

Wolf, A.

Electric Field of an Oscillating Dipole on the Surface of a Two Layer Earth.  
Geophys., V. 11, pp. 518-534, October, 1946.

Wundt, R. M.

Effect of Bending on Electromagnetic Wave Propagation in the Region beyond the Horizon, According to the Theory of B. van der Pol and H. Bremmer.  
Z. Techn. Phys., V. 19, pp. 434-439, 1938.

On the Refraction of Electric Forces at the Surface of the Earth.  
Z. Techn. Phys., V. 21, pp. 352-356, 1940.

Würschmidt, J.

Elementary Theory of Terrestrial Refraction and Atmospheric Reflection.  
Ann. d. Physik, V. 60, pp. 149-180, September 26, 1919.



Wwedensky, B.

Diffraction Propagation of Radio Waves.

Part I: Techn. Phys., U.S.S.R., V. 2, pp. 624-639, 1935.

Part II: " " " V. 3, pp. 915-925, 1936.

Part III: " " " V. 4, pp. 579-591, 1937.

van der Wyck, C.T.F.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Medium with Nonuniform Electrical Characteristics and with a Magnetic Field. (Thesis)(In Dutch; Long English Summary).

Drukkerij Waltman (A.J.Mulder), Delft, 1946.

Yokoyama, E., and Namba, S.

Theory on the Propagation of Low-Frequency Electromagnetic Waves.

J.I.E.E., Japan, V. 52, pp. 20-21, February, 1932.

pp.143-152, February, 1932.

(English Summary, Japanese Text).

Theory on the Propagation of Low-Frequency Waves.

Hochfrequenztech. Elektroak., V. 43, pp. 102-103, March, 1934.

Zahradníček, J.

On Metallic Reflection.

Z. Phys., No. 11-12, V. 65, pp. 814-823, 1930.

Zickendraht, H.

Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves.

Bull Assoc. Suisse Elect., V. 27, pp. 764-767; Disc., 767-768.

December 25, 1936.

Zinke, O.

Propagation of Long Waves Round the Earth.

Frequenz (?), V. 1, pp. 16-22, October, 1947.



NYU  
172-9

Eraverman

Bibliography: propagation  
and scattering of electro-  
magnetic waves.

